

MED axioms

MED001+0.ax Physiology Diabetes Mellitus type 2

Physiological mechanisms of diabetes mellitus type 2

```
forall(x: not(gt(x, x)) fof(irreflexivity_gt, axiom))
forall(x, y, z: ((gt(x, y) and gt(y, z)) => gt(x, z)) fof(transitivity_gt, axiom)
forall(x0: (bcapacityne(x0) or bcapacityex(x0) or bcapacitysn(x0)) fof(xorcapacity1, axiom)
forall(x0: (not(bcapacityne(x0)) or not(bcapacityex(x0))) fof(xorcapacity2, axiom)
forall(x0: (not(bcapacityne(x0)) or not(bcapacitysn(x0))) fof(xorcapacity3, axiom)
forall(x0: (not(bcapacityex(x0)) or not(bcapacitysn(x0))) fof(xorcapacity4, axiom)
forall(x0: (conditionhyper(x0) or conditionhypo(x0) or conditionnormo(x0)) fof(xorcondition1, axiom)
forall(x0: (not(conditionhyper(x0)) or not(conditionhypo(x0))) fof(xorcondition2, axiom)
forall(x0: (not(conditionhyper(x0)) or not(conditionnormo(x0))) fof(xorcondition3, axiom)
forall(x0: (not(conditionhypo(x0)) or not(conditionnormo(x0))) fof(xorcondition4, axiom)
forall(x0: (forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => drugi(x1))) => forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => (uptakelg(x1) and uptakepg(x1)))) fof(insulin_effect, axiom)
forall(x0, x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => (uptakelg(x1) => not(releaselg(x1)))) fof(liver_glucose, axiom)
forall(x0: ((forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => drugsu(x1))) and not(bcapacityex(x0))) => forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => bsecretioni(x1))) fof(sulfonylurea_effect, axiom)
forall(x0: ((forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => drugbg(x1))) => forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => not(releaselg(x1)))) fof(biguanide_effect, axiom)
forall(x0: ((forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => bsecretioni(x1))) and bcapacitysn(x0) and qilt27(x0) and forall(x1: (gt(x0, x1) => conditionhyper(x1)))
forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => conditionnormo(x1))) fof(sn_cure1, axiom)
forall(x0: ((forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => not(releaselg(x1))) and bcapacitysn(x0) and not(qilt27(x0)) and forall(x1: (gt(x0, x1) => conditionhyper(x1)))
forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => conditionnormo(x1))) fof(sn_cure2, axiom)
forall(x0: (((forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => not(releaselg(x1))) or forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => uptakepg(x1))) and bcapacityne(x0) and forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => bsecretioni(x1)) and forall(x1: (gt(x0, x1) => conditionhyper(x1))) => forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => conditionnormo(x1))) fof(ne_cure, axiom)
forall(x0: ((forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => uptakelg(x1))) and forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => uptakepg(x1))) and bcapacityex(x0) and forall(x1: (gt(x0, x1) => conditionhyper(x1))) => forall(x1: (not(gt(x0, x1)) => (conditionnormo(x1) or conditionhypo(x1)))) fof(ex_cure, axiom)
```

MED problems

MED001+1.p Sulfonylurea treatment

Whether or not patients with subnormal production of glucose in the B-cells and a low QI index are cured with sulfonylurea.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
(forall(x0: (not(gt(n0, x0)) => drugsu(x0)) and forall(x0: (gt(n0, x0) => conditionhyper(x0)) and bcapacitysn(n0) and qilt27(n0)) =>
forall(x0: (not(gt(n0, x0)) => conditionnormo(x0))) fof(treatmentsn2, conjecture)
```

MED002+1.p Combined biguanide and sulfonylurea treatment

Whether or not patients with nearly-exhausted production of glucose in the B-cells are cured with a biguanide and sulfonylurea combination therapy.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
(forall(x0: (not(gt(n0, x0)) => (drugbg(x0) and drugsu(x0))) and forall(x0: (gt(n0, x0) => conditionhyper(x0)) and bcapacityne(n0)) =>
forall(x0: (not(gt(n0, x0)) => conditionnormo(x0))) fof(treatmentne, conjecture)
```

MED003+1.p Insulin treatment

Whether or not patients with exhausted production of glucose in the B-cells are at least not hyperglycaemic afterwards.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
(forall(x0: (not(gt(n0, x0)) => drugi(x0)) and forall(x0: (gt(n0, x0) => conditionhyper(x0)) and bcapacityex(n0)) => forall(x0: (not(gt(n0, x0)) => (conditionnormo(x0) or conditionhypo(x0)))) fof(treatmentex, conjecture)
```

MED004+1.p No suitable therapy for patients with exhausted B-cells

There is not a suitable therapy for patients with exhausted B-cells available.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
(forall(x0: (not(gt(n0, x0)) => (drugi(x0) and drugsu(x0) and drugbg(x0))) and forall(x0: (gt(n0, x0) => conditionhyper(x0)) and bcapacityne(n0)) =>
forall(x0: (not(gt(n0, x0)) => conditionnormo(x0))) fof(treatmentex_sub, conjecture)
```

MED005+1.p Unsuccessful diet treatment

Unsuccessful treatment of diet requires that medical management moves to at least oral diabetics.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/MED001+1.ax')
```

$(s_0(n_0) \text{ and } \forall x_0: (\text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \Rightarrow \text{conditionhyper}(x_0))) \Rightarrow \exists x_0: (\neg \text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \text{ and } s_1(x_0) \text{ and } \forall x_1: (\text{gt}(x_0, x_1) \Rightarrow \text{conditionhyper}(x_1)))$ fof(transss0s1, conjecture)

MED006+1.p Unsuccessful s1-qilt27 treatment - single oral anti-diabetic

Unsuccessful treatment with single oral anti-diabetic for patients with QI less than 27 deductively follows in completed theory.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
```

```
include('Axioms/MED001+1.ax')
```

$(s_1(n_0) \text{ and } \forall x_0: (\text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \Rightarrow \text{conditionhyper}(x_0)) \text{ and } \neg \text{bcapacitysn}(n_0) \text{ and } \text{qilt}_{27}(n_0)) \Rightarrow \neg \forall x_0: (\neg \text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \Rightarrow \text{conditionnormo}(x_0))$ fof(unsuccessfus1_qilt₂₇, conjecture)

MED007+1.p Unsuccessful s1-qilt27 treatment next step

After unsuccessful treatment with single oral anti-diabetic for patients with QI less than 27 medical management moves to next step.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
```

```
include('Axioms/MED001+1.ax')
```

$(s_1(n_0) \text{ and } \forall x_0: (\text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \Rightarrow \text{conditionhyper}(x_0)) \text{ and } \neg \text{bcapacitysn}(n_0) \text{ and } \text{qilt}_{27}(n_0)) \Rightarrow \exists x_0: (\neg \text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \text{ and } s_2(x_0) \text{ conditionhyper}(x_1)) \text{ and } (\text{bcapacityne}(x_0) \text{ or } \text{bcapacityex}(x_0))$ fof(transss1s2_qilt₂₇, conjecture)

MED008+1.p Unsuccessful s1-qige27 treatment

Unsuccessful treatment with single oral anti-diabetic for patients with QI greater equal than 27 deductively follows in completed theory.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
```

```
include('Axioms/MED001+1.ax')
```

$(s_1(n_0) \text{ and } \forall x_0: (\text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \Rightarrow \text{conditionhyper}(x_0)) \text{ and } \neg \text{bcapacitysn}(n_0) \text{ and } \neg \text{qilt}_{27}(n_0)) \Rightarrow \neg \forall x_0: (\neg \text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \Rightarrow \text{conditionnormo}(x_0))$ fof(unsuccessfus1_qige₂₇, conjecture)

MED009+1.p Unsuccessful s1-qige27 treatment - next step

After unsuccessful treatment with single oral anti-diabetic for patients with QI greater equal than 27 medical management moves to next step.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
```

```
include('Axioms/MED001+1.ax')
```

$(s_1(n_0) \text{ and } \forall x_0: (\text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \Rightarrow \text{conditionhyper}(x_0)) \text{ and } \neg \text{bcapacitysn}(n_0) \text{ and } \neg \text{qilt}_{27}(n_0)) \Rightarrow \exists x_0: (\neg \text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \text{ and } s_2(x_0) \text{ conditionhyper}(x_1)) \text{ and } (\text{bcapacityne}(x_0) \text{ or } \text{bcapacityex}(x_0))$ fof(transss1s2_qige₂₇, conjecture)

MED010+1.p Unsuccessful s1-qilt27 treatment - two oral anti-diabetic

After unsuccessful treatment with two oral anti-diabetic medical management moves to next step.

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
```

```
include('Axioms/MED001+1.ax')
```

$(s_2(n_0) \text{ and } \forall x_0: (\text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \Rightarrow \text{conditionhyper}(x_0)) \text{ and } \text{bcapacityex}(n_0)) \Rightarrow \exists x_0: (\neg \text{gt}(n_0, x_0) \text{ and } s_3(x_0) \text{ and } \forall x_1: (\text{gt}(x_0, x_1) \text{ conditionhyper}(x_1)) \text{ and } \text{bcapacityex}(x_0))$ fof(unsuccesfus2, conjecture)

MED011+1.p Satisfiability of medical subject headings axioms

```
include('Axioms/MED002+0.ax')
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MED012+1.p Physiology Diabetes Mellitus type 2

```
include('Axioms/MED001+0.ax')
```

```
include('Axioms/MED001+1.ax')
```