

# GEG axioms

## GEG problems

**GEG002** $\wedge$ **1.p** Catalunya and Paris, and Spain and Paris, are disconnected

The assumptions express that Catalunya is a border region of Spain, Spain and France are two different countries sharing a common border, and Paris is a proper part of France. The conjecture is that Catalunya and Paris are disconnected as well as Spain and Paris.

```
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg   thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg     thf(france, type)
spain: reg      thf(spain, type)
paris: reg      thf(paris, type)
tpp@catalunya@spain   thf(ax1, axiom)
ec@spain@france       thf(ax2, axiom)
ntpp@paris@france     thf(ax3, axiom)
dc@catalunya@paris and dc@spain@paris   thf(con, conjecture)
```

**GEG003** $\wedge$ **1.p** Bob knows Catalunya and Paris and Spain and Paris are disconnected

We here express that some spatial relations about Catalunya, France, Spain, and Paris are commonly known (modality box\_fool), while others are known only to person Bob (modality box\_bob). We prove that Bob knows that Catalunya and Paris and Spain and Paris are disconnected.

```
include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg   thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg     thf(france, type)
spain: reg      thf(spain, type)
paris: reg      thf(paris, type)
a: $i  $\rightarrow$  $i  $\rightarrow$  $o   thf(a, type)
fool: $i  $\rightarrow$  $i  $\rightarrow$  $o   thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@ $\lambda$ phi: $i  $\rightarrow$  $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))   thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@ $\lambda$ x: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))   thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@ $\lambda$ x: $i: (ec@spain@france))   thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@ $\lambda$ x: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))   thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@ $\lambda$ x: $i: (dc@catalunya@paris and dc@spain@paris))   thf(con, conjecture)
```

**GEG004** $\wedge$ **1.p** Is it commonly known that places are disconnected?

We here express that some spatial relations about Catalunya, France, Spain, and Paris are commonly known (modality box\_fool), while others are known only to person Bob (modality box\_bob). We ask whether it is commonly known that Catalunya and Paris and Spain and Paris are disconnected. (This is not the case).

```
include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg   thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg     thf(france, type)
spain: reg      thf(spain, type)
paris: reg      thf(paris, type)
a: $i  $\rightarrow$  $i  $\rightarrow$  $o   thf(a, type)
fool: $i  $\rightarrow$  $i  $\rightarrow$  $o   thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@ $\lambda$ a: $i  $\rightarrow$  $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@a))   thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@ $\lambda$ a: $i  $\rightarrow$  $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))   thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@ $\lambda$ phi: $i  $\rightarrow$  $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))   thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@ $\lambda$ x: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))   thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@ $\lambda$ x: $i: (ec@spain@france))   thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@ $\lambda$ x: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))   thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@ $\lambda$ x: $i: (dc@catalunya@paris and dc@spain@paris))   thf(con, conjecture)
```

**GEG005** $\wedge$ **1.p** Catalunya is not part of Paris

```
include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg   thf(catalunya, type)
```

```

france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ¬po@catalunya@paris)    thf(con, conjecture)

```

**GEG006^1.p** Catalunya is in Spain and Paris is in France

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (o@catalunya@spain and o@france@paris))    thf(con, conjecture)

```

**GEG007^1.p** Catalunya is not Paris

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ¬eq@catalunya@paris)    thf(con, conjecture)

```

**GEG008^1.p** If Catalunya is Paris then France is Spain

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)

```

```
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ((eq@catalunya@paris) ⇒ (o@france@spain)))    thf(con, conjecture)
```

### GEG009^1.p Something about Paris and Spain

```
include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ∃z: reg: (¬o@z@paris and ¬eq@z@spain))    thf(con, conjecture)
```

### GEG010^1.p Catalunya and Paris are not in the same place

```
include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ∀z: reg: ((p@z@catalunya) ⇒ ¬p@z@paris))    thf(con, conjecture)
```

### GEG011^1.p Something about France, Spain, Paris, Catalunya

```
include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ∀z: reg: ((ntpp@france@z and ntp@spain@z) ⇒ (pp@paris@z and pp@catalunya@z)))    thf(c
```

### GEG012^1.p Something about France, Spain, Paris, Catalunya

```
include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
```

```

a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ∀x: reg: ((ntpp@france@x and ntp@spain@x) ⇒ (ntpp@paris@x and ntp@catalunya@x)))

```

### GEG013^1.p Unequal regions

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ∃z: reg, y: reg: ¬eq@z@y)    thf(con, conjecture)

```

### GEG014^1.p Two unequal regions in France

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ∃z: reg, y: reg: (¬eq@z@y and o@z@france and o@z@france))    thf(con, conjecture)

```

### GEG015^1.p Two unequal regions in France

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg    thf(france, type)
spain: reg    thf(spain, type)
paris: reg    thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, a
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ∃z: reg, y: reg: (¬eq@z@y and p@z@france and p@y@france))    thf(con, conjecture)

```

**GEG016^1.p** Places in Spain and France do not overlap

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg      thf(france, type)
spain: reg      thf(spain, type)
paris: reg      thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: ∀z: reg, y: reg: ((p@z@spain and p@y@france) ⇒ ¬o@z@y))    thf(con, conjecture)

```

**GEG018^1.p** Some places are non-tangential proper parts

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg      thf(france, type)
spain: reg      thf(spain, type)
paris: reg      thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: ¬∃z: reg: ∀y: reg: (ntpp@z@y))    thf(con, conjecture)

```

**GEG019^1.p** If Paris and Catalunya overlap, then so do Spain and France

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg      thf(france, type)
spain: reg      thf(spain, type)
paris: reg      thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))    thf(k_axiom_for_fool, axiom)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λphi: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))    thf(i_axiom_for_fool_a, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))    thf(ax1, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: $i: (ec@spain@france))    thf(ax2, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: (ntpp@paris@france))    thf(ax3, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: $i: ∀z: reg: ((o@z@paris and o@z@catalunya) ⇒ (o@z@spain and o@z@france)))    thf(con, conjecture)

```

**GEG020^1.p** A place that overlaps with Paris or Catalunya

```

include('Axioms/LCL013^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL014^0.ax')
catalunya: reg    thf(catalunya, type)
france: reg      thf(france, type)
spain: reg      thf(spain, type)
paris: reg      thf(paris, type)
a: $i → $i → $o    thf(a, type)
fool: $i → $i → $o    thf(fool, type)
mvalid@(mforall_prop@λa: $i → $o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@a))    thf(t_axiom_for_fool, axiom)

```

$mvalid@(mforall\_prop@λa: \$i \rightarrow \$o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@a)@(mbox@fool@(mbox@fool@a))))$      $thf(k\_axiom\_for\_fool, a)$   
 $mvalid@(mforall\_prop@λphi: \$i \rightarrow \$o: (mimplies@(mbox@fool@phi)@(mbox@a@phi)))$      $thf(i\_axiom\_for\_fool\_a, axiom)$   
 $mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: \$i: (tpp@catalunya@spain))$      $thf(ax_1, axiom)$   
 $mvalid@(mbox@fool@λx: \$i: (ec@spain@france))$      $thf(ax_2, axiom)$   
 $mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: \$i: (ntpp@paris@france))$      $thf(ax_3, axiom)$   
 $mvalid@(mbox@a@λx: \$i: \forall z: reg: ((o@z@paris \text{ or } o@z@catalunya) \Rightarrow (o@z@spain \text{ or } o@z@france)))$      $thf(con, conjecture)$

**GEG021=1.p** Estimate distance between cities (one step)

$city: \$tType$      $tff(city\_type, type)$   
 $d: (city \times city) \rightarrow \$int$      $tff(d\_type, type)$   
 $kiel: city$      $tff(kiel\_type, type)$   
 $hamburg: city$      $tff(hamburg\_type, type)$   
 $berlin: city$      $tff(berlin\_type, type)$   
 $cologne: city$      $tff(cologne\_type, type)$   
 $frankfurt: city$      $tff(frankfurt\_type, type)$   
 $saarbruecken: city$      $tff(saarbruecken\_type, type)$   
 $munich: city$      $tff(munich\_type, type)$   
 $(\forall x: city, y: city: d(x, y) = d(y, x) \text{ and } \forall x: city, y: city, z: city: \$lesseq(d(x, z), \$sum(d(x, y), d(y, z))))$  and  $\forall x: city: d(x, x) = 0$  and  $d(berlin, munich) = 510$  and  $d(berlin, cologne) = 480$  and  $d(berlin, frankfurt) = 420$  and  $d(saarbruecken, frankfurt) = 160$  and  $d(saarbruecken, cologne) = 190$  and  $d(hamburg, cologne) = 360$  and  $d(hamburg, frankfurt) = 390$  and  $d(cologne, frankfurt) = 150$  and  $d(hamburg, kiel) = 90$  and  $d(hamburg, berlin) = 250$  and  $d(munich, frankfurt) = 300$  and  $d(munich, saarbruecken) = 360) \Rightarrow \$lesseq(d(cologne, berlin), 500)$      $tff(city\_distance_1, conjecture)$

**GEG022=1.p** Estimate distance between cities (two steps)

$city: \$tType$      $tff(city\_type, type)$   
 $d: (city \times city) \rightarrow \$int$      $tff(d\_type, type)$   
 $kiel: city$      $tff(kiel\_type, type)$   
 $hamburg: city$      $tff(hamburg\_type, type)$   
 $berlin: city$      $tff(berlin\_type, type)$   
 $cologne: city$      $tff(cologne\_type, type)$   
 $frankfurt: city$      $tff(frankfurt\_type, type)$   
 $saarbruecken: city$      $tff(saarbruecken\_type, type)$   
 $munich: city$      $tff(munich\_type, type)$   
 $(\forall x: city, y: city: d(x, y) = d(y, x) \text{ and } \forall x: city, y: city, z: city: \$lesseq(d(x, z), \$sum(d(x, y), d(y, z))))$  and  $\forall x: city: d(x, x) = 0$  and  $d(berlin, munich) = 510$  and  $d(berlin, cologne) = 480$  and  $d(berlin, frankfurt) = 420$  and  $d(saarbruecken, frankfurt) = 160$  and  $d(saarbruecken, cologne) = 190$  and  $d(hamburg, cologne) = 360$  and  $d(hamburg, frankfurt) = 390$  and  $d(cologne, frankfurt) = 150$  and  $d(hamburg, kiel) = 90$  and  $d(hamburg, berlin) = 250$  and  $d(munich, frankfurt) = 300$  and  $d(munich, saarbruecken) = 360) \Rightarrow \$lesseq(d(hamburg, munich), 700)$      $tff(city\_distance_2, conjecture)$

**GEG023=1.p** Estimate distance between cities (three steps)

$city: \$tType$      $tff(city\_type, type)$   
 $d: (city \times city) \rightarrow \$int$      $tff(d\_type, type)$   
 $kiel: city$      $tff(kiel\_type, type)$   
 $hamburg: city$      $tff(hamburg\_type, type)$   
 $berlin: city$      $tff(berlin\_type, type)$   
 $cologne: city$      $tff(cologne\_type, type)$   
 $frankfurt: city$      $tff(frankfurt\_type, type)$   
 $saarbruecken: city$      $tff(saarbruecken\_type, type)$   
 $munich: city$      $tff(munich\_type, type)$   
 $(\forall x: city, y: city: d(x, y) = d(y, x) \text{ and } \forall x: city, y: city, z: city: \$lesseq(d(x, z), \$sum(d(x, y), d(y, z))))$  and  $\forall x: city: d(x, x) = 0$  and  $d(berlin, munich) = 510$  and  $d(berlin, cologne) = 480$  and  $d(berlin, frankfurt) = 420$  and  $d(saarbruecken, frankfurt) = 160$  and  $d(saarbruecken, cologne) = 190$  and  $d(hamburg, cologne) = 360$  and  $d(hamburg, frankfurt) = 390$  and  $d(cologne, frankfurt) = 150$  and  $d(hamburg, kiel) = 90$  and  $d(hamburg, berlin) = 250$  and  $d(munich, frankfurt) = 300$  and  $d(munich, saarbruecken) = 360) \Rightarrow \$lesseq(d(kiel, saarbruecken), 640)$      $tff(city\_distance_3, conjecture)$

**GEG024=1.p** Find sufficiently large and sufficiently close city (easy)

$city: \$tType$      $tff(city\_type, type)$   
 $d: (city \times city) \rightarrow \$int$      $tff(d\_type, type)$   
 $inh: city \rightarrow \$int$      $tff(inh\_type, type)$   
 $kiel: city$      $tff(kiel\_type, type)$   
 $hamburg: city$      $tff(hamburg\_type, type)$

berlin: city tff(berlin\_type, type)  
 cologne: city tff(cologne\_type, type)  
 frankfurt: city tff(frankfurt\_type, type)  
 saarbruecken: city tff(saarbruecken\_type, type)  
 munich: city tff(munich\_type, type)

$(\forall x: \text{city}, y: \text{city}: d(x, y) = d(y, x) \text{ and } \forall x: \text{city}, y: \text{city}, z: \text{city}: \$\text{slesseq}(d(x, z), \$\text{sum}(d(x, y), d(y, z))) \text{ and } \forall x: \text{city}: d(x, x) = 0 \text{ and } d(\text{berlin}, \text{munich}) = 510 \text{ and } d(\text{berlin}, \text{cologne}) = 480 \text{ and } d(\text{berlin}, \text{frankfurt}) = 420 \text{ and } d(\text{saarbruecken}, \text{frankfurt}) = 160 \text{ and } d(\text{saarbruecken}, \text{cologne}) = 190 \text{ and } d(\text{hamburg}, \text{cologne}) = 360 \text{ and } d(\text{hamburg}, \text{frankfurt}) = 390 \text{ and } d(\text{cologne}, \text{frankfurt}) = 150 \text{ and } d(\text{hamburg}, \text{kiel}) = 90 \text{ and } d(\text{hamburg}, \text{berlin}) = 250 \text{ and } d(\text{munich}, \text{frankfurt}) = 300 \text{ and } d(\text{munich}, \text{saarbruecken}) = 360 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{berlin}) = 3442675 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{hamburg}) = 1774224 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{munich}) = 1330440 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{cologne}) = 998105 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{frankfurt}) = 671927 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{saarbruecken}) = 175810 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{kiel}) = 238281) \Rightarrow \exists x: \text{city}: (\$ \text{slesseq}(d(\text{kiel}, x), 100) \text{ and } \$ \text{slesseq}(1000000, \text{inh}(x)))$

**GE025=1.p** Find sufficiently large and sufficiently close city (medium)

city: \$tType tff(city\_type, type)  
 $d: (\text{city} \times \text{city}) \rightarrow \$\text{int}$  tff(d\_type, type)  
 inh: city  $\rightarrow$  \$int tff(inh\_type, type)  
 kiel: city tff(kiel\_type, type)  
 hamburg: city tff(hamburg\_type, type)  
 berlin: city tff(berlin\_type, type)  
 cologne: city tff(cologne\_type, type)  
 frankfurt: city tff(frankfurt\_type, type)  
 saarbruecken: city tff(saarbruecken\_type, type)  
 munich: city tff(munich\_type, type)

$(\forall x: \text{city}, y: \text{city}: d(x, y) = d(y, x) \text{ and } \forall x: \text{city}, y: \text{city}, z: \text{city}: \$\text{slesseq}(d(x, z), \$\text{sum}(d(x, y), d(y, z))) \text{ and } \forall x: \text{city}: d(x, x) = 0 \text{ and } d(\text{berlin}, \text{munich}) = 510 \text{ and } d(\text{berlin}, \text{cologne}) = 480 \text{ and } d(\text{berlin}, \text{frankfurt}) = 420 \text{ and } d(\text{saarbruecken}, \text{frankfurt}) = 160 \text{ and } d(\text{saarbruecken}, \text{cologne}) = 190 \text{ and } d(\text{hamburg}, \text{cologne}) = 360 \text{ and } d(\text{hamburg}, \text{frankfurt}) = 390 \text{ and } d(\text{cologne}, \text{frankfurt}) = 150 \text{ and } d(\text{hamburg}, \text{kiel}) = 90 \text{ and } d(\text{hamburg}, \text{berlin}) = 250 \text{ and } d(\text{munich}, \text{frankfurt}) = 300 \text{ and } d(\text{munich}, \text{saarbruecken}) = 360 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{berlin}) = 3442675 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{hamburg}) = 1774224 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{munich}) = 1330440 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{cologne}) = 998105 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{frankfurt}) = 671927 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{saarbruecken}) = 175810 \text{ and } \text{inh}(\text{kiel}) = 238281) \Rightarrow \exists x: \text{city}: (\$ \text{slesseq}(d(\text{saarbruecken}, x), 600) \text{ and } \$ \text{slesseq}(3000000, \text{inh}(x)))$