

KRS axioms

KRS001+0.ax SZS success ontology nodes

$\forall ax, c: ((\neg \exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \Rightarrow \neg \exists i_2: \text{model}(i_2, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{unp})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{unp}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \Rightarrow \exists i_2: \text{model}(i_2, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{sap})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{sap}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \iff \exists i_2: \text{model}(i_2, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{esa})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{esa}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: (\exists i_1: (\text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \text{model}(i_1, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{sat})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{sat}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: (\forall i_1: (\text{model}(i_1, ax) \Rightarrow \text{model}(i_1, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{thm})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{thm}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_2: (\text{model}(i_2, ax) \iff \text{model}(i_2, c))) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{eqv})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{eqv}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_2: \text{model}(i_2, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{tac})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{tac}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_2: (\text{model}(i_2, ax) \Rightarrow \text{model}(i_2, c)) \text{ and } \exists i_3: (\text{model}(i_3, c) \text{ and } \neg \text{model}(i_3, ax))) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{wec})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{wec}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \exists i_2: \neg \text{model}(i_2, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_3: (\text{model}(i_3, ax) \iff \text{model}(i_3, c))) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{eth})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{eth}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: (\forall i_1: (\text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \text{model}(i_1, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{tau})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{tau}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \exists i_2: \neg \text{model}(i_2, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_3: \text{model}(i_3, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{wtc})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{wtc}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_2: (\text{model}(i_2, ax) \Rightarrow \text{model}(i_2, c)) \text{ and } \exists i_3: (\text{model}(i_3, c) \text{ and } \neg \text{model}(i_3, ax)) \text{ and } \exists i_4: \neg \text{model}(i_4, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{wth})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{wth}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: (\neg \exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{cax})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cax}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\neg \exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \exists i_2: \text{model}(i_2, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{sca})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{sca}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\neg \exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_2: \text{model}(i_2, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{tca})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{tca}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\neg \exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \exists i_2: \text{model}(i_2, c) \text{ and } \exists i_3: \neg \text{model}(i_3, c)) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{wca})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{wca}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: (\exists i_1: (\text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \text{model}(i_1, \text{not}(c))) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{csa})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{csa}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\forall i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_2: \text{model}(i_2, \text{not}(c))) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{uns})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{uns}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall ax, c: ((\exists i_1: (\text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \text{model}(i_1, c)) \text{ and } \exists i_2: (\text{model}(i_2, ax) \text{ and } \text{model}(i_2, \text{not}(c)))) \iff \text{status}(ax, c, \text{noc})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{noc}, \text{axiom})$

KRS001+1.ax SZS success ontology node relationships

$\forall s_1, s_2: (\exists ax, c: (\text{status}(ax, c, s_1) \text{ and } \text{status}(ax, c, s_2)) \iff \text{mighta}(s_1, s_2)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{mighta}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall s_1, s_2: (\forall ax, c: (\text{status}(ax, c, s_1) \Rightarrow \text{status}(ax, c, s_2)) \iff \text{isa}(s_1, s_2)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{isa}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall s_1, s_2: (\exists ax, c: (\text{status}(ax, c, s_1) \text{ and } \neg \text{status}(ax, c, s_2)) \iff \text{nota}(s_1, s_2)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{nota}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall s_1, s_2: (\forall ax, c: (\text{status}(ax, c, s_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{status}(ax, c, s_2)) \iff \text{nevera}(s_1, s_2)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{nevera}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall s_1, s_2: (\forall ax, c: \text{status}(ax, c, s_1) < > \text{status}(ax, c, s_2) \iff \text{xora}(s_1, s_2)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xora}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall i, f: \text{model}(i, f) < > \text{model}(i, \text{not}(f)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{completeness}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall i, f: (\text{model}(i, f) \iff \neg \text{model}(i, \text{not}(f))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{not}, \text{axiom})$
 $\exists f: \forall i: \text{model}(i, f) \quad \text{fof}(\text{tautology}, \text{axiom})$
 $\exists f: (\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, f) \text{ and } \exists i_2: \neg \text{model}(i_2, f)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{satisfiable}, \text{axiom})$
 $\exists f: \forall i: \neg \text{model}(i, f) \quad \text{fof}(\text{contradiction}, \text{axiom})$
 $\exists ax, c: (\exists i_1: (\text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \text{model}(i_1, c)) \text{ and } \exists i_2: (\neg \text{model}(i_2, ax) \text{ or } \neg \text{model}(i_2, c))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{sat_non_taut_pair}, \text{axiom})$
 $\exists ax, c: (\exists i_1: \text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \forall i_2: (\text{model}(i_2, ax) \Rightarrow \text{model}(i_2, c)) \text{ and } \exists i_3: (\neg \text{model}(i_3, ax) \text{ and } \text{model}(i_3, c)) \text{ and } \exists i_4: \neg \text{model}(i_4, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{sat_thm_spt}, \text{axiom})$
 $\exists i_1, ax, c: (\text{model}(i_1, ax) \text{ and } \neg \text{model}(i_1, c) \text{ and } \exists i_2: \text{model}(i_2, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{non_thm_spt}, \text{axiom})$

KRS problems

KRS001-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 1a

e exists.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow r2\text{least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $r2\text{least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $r2\text{least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{ulr}_2(x_1) = \text{ulr}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $r2\text{least}(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $r2\text{least}(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (r2\text{least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow r1\text{most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $r1\text{most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $(r1\text{most}(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1) = \text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow r1\text{most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $r1\text{most}(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $r1\text{most}(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$

$(c(x_1) \text{ and } d(x_1)) \Rightarrow e(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$

KRS002-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 1b

e exists.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s2least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u1r}_2(x_1) = \text{u1r}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{u1r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{u1r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $(s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{s2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1) = \text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow d(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow c(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $(c(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } d(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3)) \Rightarrow e(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $r(x_1, x_3) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$

KRS003-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 1c

e and f exist.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $f(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s2least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u1r}_2(x_1) = \text{u1r}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{u1r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{u1r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $(s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{s2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1) = \text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$

KRS003_1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 1c

e and f exist.

$\text{unreal: } \$t\text{Type} \quad \text{tff}(\text{unreal_type}, \text{type})$
 $\text{real: } \$t\text{Type} \quad \text{tff}(\text{real_type}, \text{type})$
 $\text{u1r}_1: \text{unreal} \rightarrow \text{real} \quad \text{tff}(\text{u1r1_type}, \text{type})$
 $\text{u1r}_2: \text{unreal} \rightarrow \text{real} \quad \text{tff}(\text{u1r2_type}, \text{type})$
 $\text{u3r}_1: \text{unreal} \rightarrow \text{real} \quad \text{tff}(\text{u3r1_type}, \text{type})$
 $\text{u3r}_2: \text{unreal} \rightarrow \text{real} \quad \text{tff}(\text{u3r2_type}, \text{type})$
 $\text{exist: unreal} \quad \text{tff}(\text{exist_type}, \text{type})$
 $f: \text{unreal} \rightarrow \$o \quad \text{tff}(\text{f_type}, \text{type})$
 $d: \text{unreal} \rightarrow \$o \quad \text{tff}(\text{d_type}, \text{type})$
 $e: \text{unreal} \rightarrow \$o \quad \text{tff}(\text{e_type}, \text{type})$
 $\text{s1most: unreal} \rightarrow \$o \quad \text{tff}(\text{s1most_type}, \text{type})$
 $s: (\text{unreal} \times \text{real}) \rightarrow \$o \quad \text{tff}(\text{s_type}, \text{type})$
 $c: \text{unreal} \rightarrow \$o \quad \text{tff}(\text{c_type}, \text{type})$
 $= : (\text{real} \times \text{real}) \rightarrow \$o \quad \text{tff}(\text{equalish_type}, \text{type})$
 $\text{s2least: unreal} \rightarrow \$o \quad \text{tff}(\text{s2least_type}, \text{type})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s2least}(x_1)) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1)) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$

$\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: \neg \text{s2least}(x_1) \text{ and } \text{ulr}_2(x_1)=\text{ulr}_1(x_1) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1))) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_2: \text{real}, x_3: \text{real}, x_1: \text{unreal}: ((s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{s2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3=x_2)) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1)) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (\text{s1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1)) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_2: \text{real}, x_3: \text{real}, x_1: \text{unreal}: ((\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3=x_2) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (\text{u3r}_2(x_1)=\text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1)) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1))) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (e(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1)) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_1: \text{unreal}: (f(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1)) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $\neg e(\text{exist}) \text{ or } \neg f(\text{exist}) \quad \text{tff}(\text{clause}_1\text{--}\text{clause}_2, \text{conjecture})$

KRS004-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 1d

c exists.

$c(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS005-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 2a

Inconsistent concept definition; e exists.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_5)) \Rightarrow x_5=\text{u0r}_4(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u0r}_4(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u0r}_3(x_1)=\text{u0r}_2(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u0r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u0r}_3(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_4) \text{ and } \text{u0r}_1(x_4, x_1)=x_4) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } x_3=x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_4)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } x_3=x_2 \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_4, x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS006-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 2b

Inconsistent concept definition with disjoint concepts.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $\text{r1most}(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $r(\text{exist}, \text{u4r}_1(\text{exist})) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $d(\text{u4r}_2(\text{exist})) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(\text{u4r}_1(\text{exist})) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s2least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{ulr}_2(x_1)=\text{ulr}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $(s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{s2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3=x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3=x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1)=\text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow d(\text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow c(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{r1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{22}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } c(x_2) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } d(x_3)) \Rightarrow e(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{23}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3=x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{24}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u5r}_2(x_1)=\text{u5r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{r1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{25}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u5r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{26}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u5r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{27}, \text{axiom})$

KRS007-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 3a

f subsumes e.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $\neg f(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s2least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{ulr}_2(x_1) = \text{ulr}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $(s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{s2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1) = \text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow d(\text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow c(\text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } c(x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_4) \text{ and } d(x_4)) \Rightarrow e(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{r2least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow f(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{22}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u6r}_2(x_1) = \text{u6r}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{23}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u6r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{24}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u6r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{25}, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{r2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{26}, \text{axiom})$

KRS009-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 3c

e exists.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{p2least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{p2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{p2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{ulr}_2(x_1) = \text{ulr}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{p2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow p(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{p2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow p(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $(p(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } p(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{p2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{p1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{p1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{p1most}(x_1) \text{ and } p(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } p(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1) = \text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{p1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{p1most}(x_1) \text{ or } p(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{p1most}(x_1) \text{ or } p(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $a(x_1) \Rightarrow (c(x_1) \text{ or } d(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow a(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow a(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $r(x_1, x_2) \Rightarrow c(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $r(x_1, x_2) \Rightarrow t(x_1, x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $s(x_1, x_2) \Rightarrow d(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $s(x_1, x_2) \Rightarrow t(x_1, x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{r1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{22}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{t3least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{23}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow a(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{24}, \text{axiom})$
 $(a(\text{u7r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } \text{t3least}(x_1) \text{ and } \text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ and } \text{s1most}(x_1)) \Rightarrow e(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{25}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{t3least}(x_1) \text{ and } \text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ and } \text{s1most}(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } t(x_1, \text{u7r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{26}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t3least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u8r}_2(x_1) = \text{u8r}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{27}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t3least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u8r}_3(x_1) = \text{u8r}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{28}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t3least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u8r}_3(x_1) = \text{u8r}_2(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{29}, \text{axiom})$

$t3least(x_1) \Rightarrow t(x_1, u8r_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{30}, \text{axiom})$
 $t3least(x_1) \Rightarrow t(x_1, u8r_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{31}, \text{axiom})$
 $t3least(x_1) \Rightarrow t(x_1, u8r_3(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{32}, \text{axiom})$
 $(t(x_1, x_4) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (t3least(x_1) \text{ or } x_4=x_3 \text{ or } x_4=x_2 \text{ or } x_3=x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{33}, \text{axiom})$
 $(r1most(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3=x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{34}, \text{axiom})$
 $u9r_2(x_1)=u9r_1(x_1) \Rightarrow r1most(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{35}, \text{axiom})$
 $r1most(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u9r_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{36}, \text{axiom})$
 $r1most(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u9r_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{37}, \text{axiom})$
 $(s1most(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3=x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{38}, \text{axiom})$
 $u10r_2(x_1)=u10r_1(x_1) \Rightarrow s1most(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{39}, \text{axiom})$
 $s1most(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, u10r_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{40}, \text{axiom})$
 $s1most(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, u10r_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{41}, \text{axiom})$

KRS010-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 3d

f subsumes e.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $\neg f(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $a(x_1) \Rightarrow (c(x_1) \text{ or } d(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow a(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow a(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_4) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } c(x_4) \text{ and } c(x_3)) \Rightarrow x_4=x_3 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r3least(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow a(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $(a(u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ and } r3least(x_1) \text{ and } u1r_3(x_1)=u1r_2(x_1)) \Rightarrow e(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $(a(u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ and } r3least(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } c(u1r_2(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $(a(u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ and } r3least(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } c(u1r_3(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $(a(u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ and } r3least(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_2(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $(a(u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ and } r3least(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_3(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $(r3least(x_1) \text{ and } u1r_3(x_1)=u1r_2(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ or } c(u1r_2(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ or } c(u1r_3(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_2(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_1(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, u1r_3(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg u2r_2(x_1)=u2r_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg u2r_3(x_1)=u2r_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg u2r_3(x_1)=u2r_2(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, u2r_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{22}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, u2r_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{23}, \text{axiom})$
 $r3least(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, u2r_3(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{24}, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, x_4) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (r3least(x_1) \text{ or } x_4=x_3 \text{ or } x_4=x_2 \text{ or } x_3=x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{25}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \Rightarrow d(u3r_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{26}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \Rightarrow d(u3r_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{27}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg u3r_2(x_1)=u3r_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{28}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, u3r_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{29}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, u3r_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{30}, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } d(x_3) \text{ and } d(x_2)) \Rightarrow (f(x_1) \text{ or } x_3=x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{31}, \text{axiom})$

KRS012-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 4a

f subsumes c.

$c(\text{exists}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $\neg f(\text{exists}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $(c(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } d(x_3)) \Rightarrow e(x_3) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $(c(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow d(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $(d(u0r_1(x_1)) \text{ and } e(u0r_2(x_1))) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $d(u0r_1(x_1)) \Rightarrow (c(x_1) \text{ or } d(u0r_2(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $d(u0r_1(x_1)) \Rightarrow (c(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u0r_2(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $e(u0r_2(x_1)) \Rightarrow (c(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u0r_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $c(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u0r_1(x_1)) \text{ or } d(u0r_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $c(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, u0r_1(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, u0r_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $(f(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow e(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$

$e(\text{ulr}_1(x_1)) \Rightarrow f(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$

KRS013-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 4b

f subsumes e.

$e(\text{exist})$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $\neg f(\text{exist})$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{t2least}(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{ulr}_2(x_1) = \text{ulr}_1(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow t(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow t(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $(t(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{t2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{t1most}(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{t1most}(x_1) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1) = \text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{t1most}(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t1most}(x_1) \text{ or } t(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t1most}(x_1) \text{ or } t(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3)) \Rightarrow d(x_3)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } \text{s2least}(x_2)) \Rightarrow c(x_2)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $(c(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } d(\text{u4r}_2(x_1))) \Rightarrow e(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $c(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1)))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $d(\text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } \text{s2least}(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \text{ or } \text{s2least}(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $d(\text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1)))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{22}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u5r}_2(x_1) = \text{u5r}_1(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{23}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{u5r}_1(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{24}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{u5r}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{25}, \text{axiom})$
 $(s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{s2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{26}, \text{axiom})$
 $(f(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_2)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{27}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(\text{u6r}_1(x_1)) \Rightarrow f(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{28}, \text{axiom})$
 $f(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u6r}_1(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{29}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{30}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u7r}_2(x_1) = \text{u7r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{31}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u7r}_1(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{32}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u7r}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{33}, \text{axiom})$

KRS014-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 5a

e exists.

$e(\text{exists})$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow s(x_1, x_2)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow r(x_1, x_2)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s2exact}(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{rlexact}(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{rlexact}(x_1) \text{ and } \text{s2exact}(x_1)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1)))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{rlexact}(x_1) \text{ and } \text{s2exact}(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } s(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1))) \Rightarrow e(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{rlexact}(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3)) \Rightarrow x_3 = \text{ulr}_2(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rlexact}(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } \text{ulr}_1(x_2, x_1) = x_2) \Rightarrow \text{rlexact}(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $r(x_1, x_2) \Rightarrow (\text{rlexact}(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_2, x_1)))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{s2exact}(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_4)) \Rightarrow (x_4 = \text{u2r}_3(x_1) \text{ or } x_4 = \text{u2r}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2exact}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{u2r}_3(x_1) = \text{u2r}_2(x_1)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2exact}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{u2r}_2(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s2exact}(x_1) \Rightarrow s(x_1, \text{u2r}_3(x_1))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $(s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } \text{u2r}_1(x_3, x_2, x_1) = x_2) \Rightarrow (\text{s2exact}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $(s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } \text{u2r}_1(x_3, x_2, x_1) = x_3) \Rightarrow (\text{s2exact}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2)$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $(s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{s2exact}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2 \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u2r}_1(x_3, x_2, x_1)))$ $\text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$

KRS015-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 5b

e exists.

$e(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{t2least}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{ulr}_2(x_1) = \text{ulr}_1(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow t(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t2least}(x_1) \Rightarrow t(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $(t(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow (\text{t2least}(x_1) \text{ or } x_3 = x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{t1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow d(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{t1most}(x_1) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } t(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1) = \text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{t1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t1most}(x_1) \text{ or } t(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{t1most}(x_1) \text{ or } t(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u4r}_4(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_4)) \Rightarrow s(x_1, x_4) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_4)) \Rightarrow r(x_1, x_4) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3)) \Rightarrow d(x_3) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow c(x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $(c(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } d(\text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_5)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $(c(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } d(\text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ and } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_5)) \Rightarrow e(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $(c(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_5)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $(c(\text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ and } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_5)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{22}, \text{axiom})$
 $(d(\text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_5)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{23}, \text{axiom})$
 $(d(\text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ and } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_5)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{24}, \text{axiom})$
 $r(x_1, x_5) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1)) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{25}, \text{axiom})$
 $(r(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ and } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_3(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_5)) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u4r}_1(x_1)) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u4r}_2(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{26}, \text{axiom})$

KRS016-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 5c

c and d exist.

$c(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $d(\text{exist}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $(c(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow s(x_1, x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $(c(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow r(x_1, x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $c(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{r1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow (c(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1)) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1)) \text{ and } s(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1))) \Rightarrow c(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{ulr}_2(x_1) = \text{ulr}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{r1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{ulr}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{r1most}(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{ulr}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $(d(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow \neg s(x_1, x_2) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $d(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow (d(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u2r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \Rightarrow (d(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u2r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $(\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_3) \text{ and } s(x_1, x_2)) \Rightarrow x_3 = x_2 \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{u3r}_2(x_1) = \text{u3r}_1(x_1) \Rightarrow \text{s1most}(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_1(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{s1most}(x_1) \text{ or } s(x_1, \text{u3r}_2(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_{19}, \text{axiom})$

KRS017-1.p Paramasivam problem T-Box 7a

a subsumes e.

$e(\text{exists}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_1, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $\neg a(\text{exists}) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_2, \text{negated_conjecture})$
 $e(x_1) \Rightarrow r(x_1, \text{u0r}_3(x_1)) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $(e(x_1) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_2) \text{ and } r(x_3, x_2)) \Rightarrow a(x_3) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $(a(\text{u0r}_2(x_1)) \text{ and } r(x_1, x_4)) \Rightarrow e(x_1) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $r(x_1, x_4) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(\text{u0r}_2(x_1), \text{u0r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $r(x_1, x_4) \Rightarrow (e(x_1) \text{ or } r(x_1, \text{u0r}_1(x_1))) \quad \text{cnf}(\text{clause}_7, \text{axiom})$

KRS018+1.p Nothing can be defined using OWL Lite restrictions

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \exists y: \text{rp}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y_0: \text{rp}(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$

KRS019+1.p The complement of a class can be defined using OWL Lite

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cA}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \exists y: \text{rp}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y_0: \text{rp}(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotA}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cNothing}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$

KRS020+1.p The union of two classes can be defined using OWL Lite

The union of two classes can be defined using OWL Lite restrictions, and owl:intersectionOf.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cA}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cAorB}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rs}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cB}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \exists y: \text{rp}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y_0: \text{rp}(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotA}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cNothing}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotAorB}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rs}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cNothing}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotAorB}(x) \iff (\text{cnotB}(x) \text{ and } \text{cnotA}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotB}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cNothing}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$

KRS021+1.p Informal semantics for RDF container are not respected by OWL

The informal semantics for RDF container vocabulary, indicated by the comment, are not respected by the formal machinery of OWL.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{crdfBag}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{36685}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rrdf}_1(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{36685}, \text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{36852}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{36852}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS022+1.p Informal semantics for RDF container are not respected by OWL

The informal semantics indicated by comments concerning user defined classes are not respected by the formal machinery of OWL.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cBag}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{39627}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $r_1(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{39627}, \text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{39661}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{39661}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS023+1.p A minimal OWL Lite version of I5.3-005

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{42352}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{42102}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rp}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{42102}, \text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{42352}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS024+1.p An OWL Lite version of I5.3-007

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{46558}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{xsd_string}(\text{xsd_string}_0) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rdp}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{46558}, \text{xsd_string}_0) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS025+1.p Classes can be the object of annotation properties

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{i2003_11_14_17_14}_{4992}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$

KRS026+1.p The extension of OWL Thing may be a singleton in OWL DL

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \iff x = \text{is}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{is}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$

KRS027+1.p An example of use

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$

KRS029+1.p DL Test: t1.1

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cSatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cSatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cSatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_1(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_1\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_2(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_2\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_3(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_3(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_3\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_4(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_4(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_4\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_5(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_5(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_5\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvR_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvR_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cSatisfiable}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \text{ and } \exists z: (\text{rr}(y, z) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(z)) \text{ and } \forall z_0, z_1: ((\text{rr}(y, z_0) \text{ and } \text{rr}(y, z_1)) \Rightarrow z_0 = z_1))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_2(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_5(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_4(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_3(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_2(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_5(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_4(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_3(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_3(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_5(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_4(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_4(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_5(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cSatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.15}_{22537}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS031+1.p DL Test: t2.1

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cSatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cSatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cSatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_1(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_1\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_2(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_2\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf}_1\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf}_1\text{-substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf}_2\text{-substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf}_2\text{-substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cSatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rf}_1(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rf}_2(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(y)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_2(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rf}_2(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rf}_1(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cSatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.15}_{2938}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$

$\forall x, y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS032+1.p DL Test: t3.1

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cSatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cSatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cSatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_1(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_1_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_2(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_2_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_3(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_3(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_3_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_4(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_4(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_4_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_5(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_5(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp}_5_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cSatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_3(y)) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1, y_2, y_3: ((\text{rr}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_1) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_2) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_3)) \Rightarrow (y_0 = y_1 \text{ or } y_0 = y_2 \text{ or } y_0 = y_3 \text{ or } y_1 = y_2 \text{ or } y_1 = y_3 \text{ or } y_2 = y_3)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_3(y) \text{ and } \text{cp}(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}(y)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_4(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_3(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_5(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_2(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_2(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_4(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_3(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_5(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_3(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_4(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_5(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_4(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_5(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cSatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.15}_{33836}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$

KRS035+1.p DL Test: t5.1 Non-finite model example from paper

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cSatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cSatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cSatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{ca}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{ca}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{ca_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvF_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvF_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvR_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvR_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cSatisfiable}(x) \iff (\neg \text{ca}(x) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \text{ and } \exists z: (\text{rinvF}(y, z) \text{ and } \text{ca}(z)))) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rinvF}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{ca}(y)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rf}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rf}(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvF}(x, y) \iff \text{rf}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rr}(y, z)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, z)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cSatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.15}_{44810}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rf}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS036+1.p DL Test: t5f.1 Non-finite model example from paper

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cSatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cSatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cSatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{ca}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{ca}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{ca_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvF_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvF_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$

KRS054+1.p owl:disjointWith edges may be within OWL DL

If the owl:disjointWith edges in the graph form unconnected undirected complete subgraphs then this may be within OWL DL.

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x: (\text{owlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{owlNothing}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\neg \text{cE}(x) \text{ and } \text{cD}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cE}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cD}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: \neg \text{cB}(x) \text{ and } \text{cC}(x) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom}) \end{aligned}$$

KRS055+1.p owl:disjointWith edges may be within OWL DL

If the owl:disjointWith edges in the graph form undirected complete subgraphs which share URIRef nodes but do not share blank node then this may be within OWL DL.

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x: (\text{owlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{owlNothing}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\neg \text{cE}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cE}(x) \text{ and } \text{cD}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cA}(x) \text{ and } \text{cD}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\neg \text{cB}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cB}(x) \text{ and } \text{cC}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cA}(x) \text{ and } \text{cC}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom}) \end{aligned}$$

KRS056+1.p owl:disjointWith edges may be within OWL DL

If the owl:disjointWith edges in the graph form undirected complete subgraphs which share URIRef nodes but do not share blank node then this may be within OWL DL.

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x: (\text{owlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{owlNothing}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\neg \text{cC}(x) \text{ and } \text{cD}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cC}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cD}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\neg \text{cD}(x) \text{ and } \text{cB}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cD}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cB}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom}) \end{aligned}$$

KRS057+1.p A possible mapping of the EquivalentClasses axiom

A possible mapping of the EquivalentClasses axiom, which is connected but without a Hamiltonian path.

$$\begin{aligned} \forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cB}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cB}(b)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{cB_substitution}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cC}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cC}(b)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{cC_substitution}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cD}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cD}(b)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{cD_substitution}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{owlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{owlNothing}(b)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{owlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{owlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{owlThing}(b)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{owlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{owlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{owlNothing}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \text{owlThing}(iA) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: ((\text{cB}(x) \iff \text{cC}(x)) \text{ and } (\text{cB}(x) \iff x = iA) \text{ and } (\text{cB}(x) \iff \neg \text{cD}(x)) \text{ and } (\text{cC}(x) \iff x = iA) \text{ and } (\text{cC}(x) \iff \neg \text{cD}(x)) \text{ and } (x = iA \iff \neg \text{cD}(x))) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom}) \end{aligned}$$

KRS058+1.p A simple test for infinite loops in imports processing code

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x: (\text{owlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{owlNothing}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom}) \end{aligned}$$

KRS059+1.p Abstract syntax restrictions with multiple components

Abstract syntax restrictions with multiple components are in OWL DL.

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x: (\text{owlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{owlNothing}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \exists x: (\text{rp}(ii, x) \text{ and } \text{cs}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2_AndLHS, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{rp}(ii, x) \Rightarrow \text{ca}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2_AndRHS, \text{axiom}) \\ \text{owlThing}(ii) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom}) \end{aligned}$$

KRS060+1.p Description cannot be expressed as a multicomponent restriction

This description cannot be expressed as a multicomponent restriction in the abstract syntax.

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x: (\text{owlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{owlNothing}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{rp}(ii, x) \Rightarrow \text{ca}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2_AndLHS, \text{axiom}) \\ \exists x: (\text{rq}(ii, x) \text{ and } \text{cs}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2_AndRHS, \text{axiom}) \\ \text{owlThing}(ii) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom}) \end{aligned}$$

KRS061+1.p User labels in a variety of languages with ruby annotation

This test shows how user labels in a variety of languages can be used. Note the use of ruby annotation.

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x: (\text{owlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{owlNothing}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom}) \\ \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) & \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom}) \end{aligned}$$

cShakespearePlay(iRomeo_and_Juliet) fof(axiom₂, axiom)

KRS062+1.p dc:creator may be declared as an annotation property

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)

KRS063+1.p An example combining owl:oneOf and owl:inverseOf

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cEUCountry}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cEUCountry}(b))$ fof(cEUCountry_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cEuroMP}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cEuroMP}(b))$ fof(cEuroMP_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cEuropeanCountry}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cEuropeanCountry}(b))$ fof(cEuropeanCountry_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cPerson}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cPerson}(b))$ fof(cPerson_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b))$ fof(cowlNothing_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b))$ fof(cowlThing_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rhasEuroMP}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rhasEuroMP}(b, c))$ fof(rhasEuroMP_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rhasEuroMP}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rhasEuroMP}(c, b))$ fof(rhasEuroMP_substitution₂, axiom)

$\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{risEuroMPFrom}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{risEuroMPFrom}(b, c))$ fof(risEuroMPFrom_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{risEuroMPFrom}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{risEuroMPFrom}(c, b))$ fof(risEuroMPFrom_substitution₂, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b))$ fof(xsd_integer_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b))$ fof(xsd_string_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cEUCountry}(x) \iff (x = \text{iPT} \text{ or } x = \text{iBE} \text{ or } x = \text{iNL} \text{ or } x = \text{iES} \text{ or } x = \text{iFR} \text{ or } x = \text{iUK}))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cEuroMP}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{risEuroMPFrom}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)

$\forall x, y: (\text{rhasEuroMP}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cEUCountry}(x))$ fof(axiom₄, axiom)

$\forall x, y: (\text{risEuroMPFrom}(x, y) \iff \text{rhasEuroMP}(y, x))$ fof(axiom₅, axiom)

cEuropeanCountry(iBE) fof(axiom₆, axiom)

cEuropeanCountry(iES) fof(axiom₇, axiom)

cEuropeanCountry(iFR) fof(axiom₈, axiom)

cPerson(iKinnock) fof(axiom₉, axiom)

$\neg \text{cEuroMP}(\text{iKinnock})$ fof(axiom₁₀, axiom)

cEuropeanCountry(iNL) fof(axiom₁₁, axiom)

cEuropeanCountry(iPT) fof(axiom₁₂, axiom)

cEuropeanCountry(iUK) fof(axiom₁₃, axiom)

rhasEuroMP(iUK, iKinnock) fof(axiom₁₄, axiom)

KRS064+1.p Something of type owl:Nothing

The triple asserts something of type owl:Nothing, however that is the empty class.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)

cowlNothing(i2003.11.14.17.18₀₈₇₅₄) fof(axiom₂, axiom)

KRS065+1.p The syntax for using the same restriction twice in OWL Lite

This test shows the syntax for using the same restriction twice in OWL Lite.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)

$\exists x: (\text{rop}(\text{ia}, x) \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)

$\exists x: (\text{rop}(\text{ib}, x) \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)

KRS066+1.p The extension of OWL Thing may not be empty in OWL Lite

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \iff \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)

KRS067+1.p DL Test: fact1.1

If a, b and c are disjoint, then: (a and b) or (b and c) or (c and a) is unsatisfiable.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff ((\text{cc}(x) \text{ and } \text{cb}(x)) \text{ or } (\text{cb}(x) \text{ and } \text{ca}(x)) \text{ or } (\text{cc}(x) \text{ and } \text{ca}(x))))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{ca}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cc}(x) \text{ or } \text{cb}(x))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cb}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cc}(x))$ fof(axiom₄, axiom)

cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.18₁₉₅₆) fof(axiom₅, axiom)

KRS068+1.p DL Test: fact2.1

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.18}_{23845}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(y)) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$

KRS069+1.p DL Test: fact3.1

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_1(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp1_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_2(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp2_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf1_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf1_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf2_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf2_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_3(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_3(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf3_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_3(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_3(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf3_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rf}_1(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rf}_2(x, y) \text{ and } \neg \text{cp}_1(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rf}_3(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(y)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rf}_1(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rf}_2(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rf}_3(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rf}_3(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.18}_{2750}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rf}_3(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rf}_3(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS071+1.p DL Test: t1.2

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_1(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp1_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_2(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp2_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_3(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_3(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp3_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_4(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_4(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp4_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_5(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_5(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp5_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvR_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvR_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_3(y)) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1. (y_0 = y_1 \text{ or } y_0 = y_2 \text{ or } y_1 = y_2))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_4(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_2(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_3(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_5(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_2(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_4(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_3(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_5(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_3(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_4(x) \text{ or } \text{cp}_5(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_4(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_5(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.18}_{39380}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS072+1.p DL Test: t1.3

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$

$\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \exists z: (\text{rinvR}(y, z) \text{ and } \forall w: (\text{rs}(z, w) \Rightarrow \text{cp}(w))) \text{ and } \forall z_0, z_1: ((\text{rinvR}(y, z_0) \text{ and } z_0 = z_1) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rs}(x, y) \text{ and } \neg \text{cq}(y) \text{ and } \neg \text{cp}(y)))))) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.19}_{13721}) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS079+1.p DL Test: t2.2

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_1(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cp1_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_2(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cp2_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(b, c)) \text{ fof}(\text{rf1_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(c, b)) \text{ fof}(\text{rf1_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(b, c)) \text{ fof}(\text{rf2_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(c, b)) \text{ fof}(\text{rf2_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \text{ fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \text{ fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rf}_2(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rf}_1(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y))))$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_2(x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rf}_1(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rf}_2(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.19}_{17492}) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_1(x, y)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rf}_2(x, y)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS082+1.p DL Test: t4.1 Dynamic blocking example

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y: (\text{rs}(x, y) \text{ and } \exists z: (\text{rp}(y, z) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(z)) \text{ and } \forall z: (\text{rr}(y, z) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(z)) \text{ and } \forall z: (\text{rp}(y, z) \Rightarrow \exists w: (\text{rr}(z, w) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(w))) \text{ and } \forall z: (\text{rp}(y, z) \Rightarrow \exists w: (\text{rr}(z, w) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(w))) \text{ and } \forall z: (\text{rp}(y, z) \Rightarrow \forall w: (\text{rr}(z, w) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(w))) \text{ and } \exists z: (\text{rr}(y, z) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(z)))) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \text{ca}(x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \Rightarrow \forall z: (\text{rinvP}(y, z) \Rightarrow \forall w: (\text{rinvS}(z, w) \Rightarrow \neg \text{ca}(w)))))) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvP}(x, y) \iff \text{rp}(y, x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvS}(x, y) \iff \text{rs}(y, x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rp}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rp}(y, z)) \Rightarrow \text{rp}(x, z)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.19}_{28752}) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$

KRS083+1.p DL Test: t6.1 Double blocking example

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cc}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cc_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cd}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cd_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(b, c)) \text{ fof}(\text{rf_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(c, b)) \text{ fof}(\text{rf_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(b, c)) \text{ fof}(\text{rinvF_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(c, b)) \text{ fof}(\text{rinvF_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(b, c)) \text{ fof}(\text{rinvR_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(c, b)) \text{ fof}(\text{rinvR_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \text{ fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \text{ fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \text{ fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$

$\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\forall y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \Rightarrow \exists z: (\text{rinvF}(y, z) \text{ and } \text{cd}(z))) \text{ and } \neg \text{cc}(x) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rinvF}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cd}(y))))$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rf}(x, y) \text{ and } \neg \text{cc}(y)) \text{ and } \text{cc}(x)))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rf}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rf}(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1))$ fof(axiom₄, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvF}(x, y) \iff \text{rf}(y, x))$ fof(axiom₅, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x))$ fof(axiom₆, axiom)
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rr}(y, z)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, z))$ fof(axiom₇, axiom)
cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.19₃₂₃₃₇) fof(axiom₈, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rf}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, y))$ fof(axiom₉, axiom)

KRS084+1.p DL Test: t6f.1 Double blocking example

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b))$ fof(cUnsatisfiable_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cc}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(b))$ fof(cc_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cd}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(b))$ fof(cd_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b))$ fof(cowlNothing_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b))$ fof(cowlThing_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(b, c))$ fof(rf_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(c, b))$ fof(rf_substitution₂, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(b, c))$ fof(rinvF_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(c, b))$ fof(rinvF_substitution₂, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(b, c))$ fof(rinvR_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(c, b))$ fof(rinvR_substitution₂, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c))$ fof(rr_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b))$ fof(rr_substitution₂, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b))$ fof(xsd_integer_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b))$ fof(xsd_string_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rinvF}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cd}(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \Rightarrow \exists z: (\text{rinvF}(y, z) \text{ and } \text{cd}(z))) \text{ and } \neg \text{cc}(x)))$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rf}(x, y) \text{ and } \neg \text{cc}(y)) \text{ and } \text{cc}(x)))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rf}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rf}(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z)$ fof(axiom₄, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvF}(x, y) \iff \text{rf}(y, x))$ fof(axiom₅, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x))$ fof(axiom₆, axiom)
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rr}(y, z)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, z))$ fof(axiom₇, axiom)
cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.19₃₅₂₃₂) fof(axiom₈, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rf}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, y))$ fof(axiom₉, axiom)

KRS085+1.p DL Test: t7.2

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b))$ fof(cUnsatisfiable_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b))$ fof(cowlNothing_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b))$ fof(cowlThing_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}_1(b))$ fof(cp1_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(b, c))$ fof(rf_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rf}(c, b))$ fof(rf_substitution₂, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(b, c))$ fof(rinvF_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvF}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvF}(c, b))$ fof(rinvF_substitution₂, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(b, c))$ fof(rinvR_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvR}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvR}(c, b))$ fof(rinvR_substitution₂, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c))$ fof(rr_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b))$ fof(rr_substitution₂, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b))$ fof(xsd_integer_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b))$ fof(xsd_string_substitution₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \exists z: (\text{rr}(y, z) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(z) \text{ and } \forall w: (\text{rinvR}(z, w) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cp}_1(w)))) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(x)))$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rf}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rf}(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvF}(x, y) \iff \text{rf}(y, x))$ fof(axiom₄, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x))$ fof(axiom₅, axiom)
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rr}(y, z)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, z))$ fof(axiom₆, axiom)
cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.19₃₉₅₃₇) fof(axiom₇, axiom)

KRS086+1.p DL Test: t7.3

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rf}(x, y) \text{ and } \forall z: (\text{rinvF}(y, z) \Rightarrow \exists w: (\text{rf}(z, w) \text{ and } \neg \text{cp}_1(w)))) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rf}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rf}(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvF}(x, y) \iff \text{rf}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rr}(y, z)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, z)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.19}_{49673}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$

KRS089+1.p A test for the interaction of one-of and inverse

A test for the interaction of one-of and inverse using the idea of a spy point. Everything is related to the spy via the property p and we know that the spy has at most two invP successors, thus limiting the cardinality of the domain to being at most 2.

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvP}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvP}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvP_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvP}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvP}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rinvP_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rp}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rp}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rp_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rp}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rp}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rp_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y_0, y_1, y_2: (\text{rr}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_1) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_2) \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_1 \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_2 \text{ and } y_1 \neq y_2)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \text{ and } y = \text{ispy})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \iff \text{rinvP}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x_0, x_1, x_2: ((\text{rinvP}(\text{ispy}, x_0) \text{ and } \text{rinvP}(\text{ispy}, x_1) \text{ and } \text{rinvP}(\text{ispy}, x_2)) \Rightarrow (x_0 = x_1 \text{ or } x_0 = x_2 \text{ or } x_1 = x_2)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{ispy}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.19}_{53168}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$

KRS090+1.p A pattern comes up a lot in more complex ontologies

This kind of pattern comes up a lot in more complex ontologies. Failure to cope with this kind of pattern is one of the reasons that many reasoners have been unable to cope with such ontologies.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_1(x) \Rightarrow ((\text{cB}_5(x) \text{ or } \text{cA}_5(x)) \text{ and } (\text{cB}_{13}(x) \text{ or } \text{cA}_{13}(x)) \text{ and } (\text{cA}_1(x) \text{ or } \text{cB}_1(x)) \text{ and } (\text{cA}_{27}(x) \text{ or } \text{cB}_{27}(x)) \text{ and } \text{cA}_4(x)))$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_2(x) \Rightarrow ((\neg \text{cB}(x) \text{ or } \text{cA}(x)) \text{ and } (\text{cB}(x) \text{ or } \text{cA}(x)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_3(x) \Rightarrow ((\neg \text{cB}(x) \text{ or } \neg \text{cA}(x)) \text{ and } (\text{cB}(x) \text{ or } \neg \text{cA}(x)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_4(x) \Rightarrow \exists y: (\text{rR}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cC}_2(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_5(x) \Rightarrow \forall y: (\text{rR}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cC}_3(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cTEST}(x) \Rightarrow (\text{cC}_4(x) \text{ and } \text{cC}_1(x) \text{ and } \text{cC}_5(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cTEST}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.19}_{57994}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS091+1.p DL Test: heinsohn1.1

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\text{cd}(x) \text{ and } \text{cc}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ce}_3(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cf}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.20}_{00819}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$

KRS092+1.p DL Test: heinsohn1.2

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow (\text{cd}(y) \text{ and } \text{cc}(y)))))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{ce}_3(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cf}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$ $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.20}_{04172}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$ **KRS093+1.p** DL Test: heinsohn1.3

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\text{cf}(x) \text{ and } \text{ce}_3(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{ce}_3(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cf}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$ $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.20}_{07201}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$ **KRS094+1.p** DL Test: heinsohn1.4

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff \text{cc}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{ce}_3(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cf}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$ $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.20}_{11330}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$ **KRS095+1.p** DL Test: heinsohn2.1

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cc}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cc_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cd}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cd_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y_0, y_1: (\text{rr}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_1) \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_1) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rr}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$ $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$ $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.20}_{14253}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$ **KRS096+1.p** DL Test: heinsohn2.2

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cc}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cc_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cd}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cd_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$ $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$

$\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rr(a, c)) \Rightarrow rr(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(rr_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rr(c, a)) \Rightarrow rr(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(rr_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_integer(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_integer(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_integer_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_string(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_string(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_string_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (rr(x, y) \text{ and } cc(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (rr(x, y) \text{ and } cd(y)) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1: ((rr(x, y_0) \text{ and } rr(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc(x) \Rightarrow \neg cd(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(i2003.11.14.17.20_{18265}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS099+1.p DL Test: heinsohn3c.1

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } ca(a)) \Rightarrow ca(b)) \quad \text{fof}(ca_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cc(a)) \Rightarrow cc(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cc_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cd(a)) \Rightarrow cd(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cd_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rtt(a, c)) \Rightarrow rtt(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(rtt_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rtt(c, a)) \Rightarrow rtt(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(rtt_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_integer(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_integer(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_integer_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_string(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_string(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_string_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y_0, y_1, y_2: (rtt(x, y_0) \text{ and } rtt(x, y_1) \text{ and } rtt(x, y_2) \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_1 \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_2 \text{ and } y_1 \neq y_2) \text{ and } \forall y: (rtt(x, y) \Rightarrow ca(y)) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1: ((rtt(x, y_0) \text{ and } rtt(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1: ((rtt(x, y_0) \text{ and } rtt(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (ca(x) \Rightarrow (cd(x) \text{ or } cc(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc(x) \Rightarrow \neg cd(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(i2003.11.14.17.20_{29215}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$

KRS100+1.p DL Test: heinsohn4.1

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\forall y: (rr(x, y) \Rightarrow (ce(y) \text{ or } \neg cd(y))) \text{ and } \forall y: (rr(x, y) \Rightarrow cd(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (rr(x, y) \text{ and } \neg ce(y)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc(x) \Rightarrow \neg cd(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(i2003.11.14.17.20_{32704}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS101+1.p DL Test: heinsohn4.2

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cc(a)) \Rightarrow cc(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cc_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cd(a)) \Rightarrow cd(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cd_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rr(a, c)) \Rightarrow rr(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(rr_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rr(c, a)) \Rightarrow rr(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(rr_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rs(a, c)) \Rightarrow rs(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(rs_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rs(c, a)) \Rightarrow rs(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(rs_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_integer(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_integer(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_integer_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_string(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_string(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_string_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\forall y: (rr(x, y) \Rightarrow cd(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (rr(x, y) \Rightarrow (\neg \exists z_0, z_1: (rs(y, z_0) \text{ and } rs(y, z_1) \text{ and } z_0 \neq z_1) \text{ or } cc(y))) \text{ and } \exists y: (rr(x, y) \text{ and } \neg \forall z_0, z_1: ((rs(y, z_0) \text{ and } rs(y, z_1)) \Rightarrow z_0 = z_1)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc(x) \Rightarrow \neg cd(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(i2003.11.14.17.20_{36582}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

KRS104+1.p DL Test: fact1.1

If a, b and c are disjoint, then: (a and b) or (b and c) or (c and a) is unsatisfiable.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_5(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiablexcomp}(x) \iff (\text{ca_Cx}_7(x) \text{ and } \text{ca_Cx}_8(x) \text{ and } \text{ca_Cx}_6(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiablexcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_5(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca}(x) \implies \text{ca_Cx}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cb}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_3(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cb}(x) \implies \text{ccxcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cbxcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_3(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ccxcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_1(x) \iff (\text{cbxcomp}(x) \text{ and } \text{ccxcomp}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_1(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_1\text{xcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_6(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_6(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_6\text{xcomp}(x) \iff (\text{ca}(x) \text{ and } \text{cb}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_6\text{xcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_6(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_7(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_7(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_7\text{xcomp}(x) \iff (\text{cc}(x) \text{ and } \text{ca}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_7\text{xcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_7(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_8(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_8(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_8\text{xcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_8(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Cx}_8\text{xcomp}(x) \iff (\text{cc}(x) \text{ and } \text{cb}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{22}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(i2003.11.14.17.20_{50869}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{23}, \text{axiom})$

KRS105+1.p DL Test: fact2.1

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \implies \text{cdxcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \implies \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \implies \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \implies \text{cc}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cdxcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Ax}_2(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \implies \text{cc}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Ax}_2(x) \implies \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(i2003.11.14.17.20_{53634}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$

KRS106+1.p DL Test: fact3.1

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \implies \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \implies \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \implies \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(a)) \implies \text{cp}_1(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp1_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp1xcomp}(a)) \implies \text{cp1xcomp}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp1xcomp_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(a)) \implies \text{cp}_2(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cp2_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{ra_Px}_1(a, c)) \implies \text{ra_Px}_1(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{ra_Px1_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{ra_Px}_1(c, a)) \implies \text{ra_Px}_1(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{ra_Px1_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(a, c)) \implies \text{rf}_1(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf1_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_1(c, a)) \implies \text{rf}_1(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf1_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(a, c)) \implies \text{rf}_2(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf2_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_2(c, a)) \implies \text{rf}_2(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf2_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_3(a, c)) \implies \text{rf}_3(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf3_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rf}_3(c, a)) \implies \text{rf}_3(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rf3_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \implies \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \implies \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rf}_3(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_2(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rf}_1(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp}_1(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rf}_2(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cp1xcomp}(y))))$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}_1(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp1xcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$

$\forall x, y, z: ((rf_1(x, y) \text{ and } rf_1(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_5, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((rf_2(x, y) \text{ and } rf_2(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_6, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((rf_3(x, y) \text{ and } rf_3(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_7, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.20}_{57644}) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_8, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y: (rf_3(x, y) \Rightarrow rf_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_9, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y: (rf_3(x, y) \Rightarrow rf_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{10}, \text{ axiom)}$

KRS113+1.p DL Test: t11.1

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof(cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{ca_Vx}_2(a)) \Rightarrow \text{ca_Vx}_2(b)) \quad \text{fof(ca_Vx}_2\text{-substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof(cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof(cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cp}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cp}(b)) \quad \text{fof(cp_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cpxcomp}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cpxcomp}(b)) \quad \text{fof(cpxcomp_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{ra_Px}_1(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{ra_Px}_1(b, c)) \quad \text{fof(ra_Px}_1\text{-substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{ra_Px}_1(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{ra_Px}_1(c, b)) \quad \text{fof(ra_Px}_1\text{-substitution}_2, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvS}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvS}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof(rinvS_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rinvS}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rinvS}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof(rinvS_substitution}_2, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof(rr_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof(rr_substitution}_2, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rs}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rs}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof(rs_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rs}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rs}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof(rs_substitution}_2, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof(xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof(xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_0, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\forall y_0, y_1: ((\text{rr}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{ca_Vx}_2(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rs}(x, y))))$
 $\forall x: (\text{cp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_3, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{cpxcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_4, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Vx}_2(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rinvS}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cp}(y))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_5, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvS}(x, y) \iff \text{rs}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_6, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.21}_{22376}) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_7, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rs}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_8, \text{ axiom)}$

KRS116+1.p DL Test: t4.1 Dynamic blocking example

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_0, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \text{ca}(x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_2, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y: (\text{rs}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{ca_Ax}_2(y))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_3, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_4, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{caxcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_5, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{ca_Vx}_7(y))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_6, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Ax}_2(x) \iff (\forall y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{ca_Vx}_3(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{ca_Vx}_5(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{ca_Vx}_4(y)))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_7, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Vx}_3(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_8, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Vx}_4(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_9, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Vx}_5(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(y))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{10}, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Vx}_6(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rinvS}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{caxcomp}(y))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{11}, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Vx}_7(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rinvP}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{ca_Vx}_6(y))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{12}, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvP}(x, y) \iff \text{rp}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{13}, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvR}(x, y) \iff \text{rr}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{14}, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rinvS}(x, y) \iff \text{rs}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{15}, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rp}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rp}(y, z)) \Rightarrow \text{rp}(x, z)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{16}, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.21}_{33997}) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_{17}, \text{ axiom)}$

KRS123+1.p DL Test: heinsohn1.1

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_0, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_1, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\text{cc}(x) \text{ and } \text{cd}(x))) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_2, \text{ axiom)}$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cdxcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof(axiom}_3, \text{ axiom)}$

$\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd1xcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cdxcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}_1(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd1xcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ce}_3(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cf}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.22}_{02803}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{12}, \text{axiom})$

KRS124+1.p DL Test: heinsohn1.2

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{ca_Ax}_3(y)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cdxcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd1xcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cdxcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}_1(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd1xcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ce}_3(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cf}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ca_Ax}_3(x) \iff (\text{cd}(x) \text{ and } \text{cc}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.22}_{10903}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{13}, \text{axiom})$

KRS125+1.p DL Test: heinsohn1.3

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \iff (\text{ce}_3(x) \text{ and } \text{cf}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cdxcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd1xcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}_1(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cdxcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}_1(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd1xcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ce}_3(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cf}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.22}_{17947}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{12}, \text{axiom})$

KRS126+1.p DL Test: heinsohn1.4

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd1xcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cUnsatisfiable}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}_1(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cc}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cdxcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cdxcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}_1(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd1xcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{ce}_3(x) \Rightarrow \text{cc}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cf}(x) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cUnsatisfiable}(\text{i2003.11.14.17.22}_{23554}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$

KRS127+1.p DL Test: heinsohn2.2

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cUnsatisfiable}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cUnsatisfiable}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cUnsatisfiable_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cc(a)) \Rightarrow cc(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cc_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cd(a)) \Rightarrow cd(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cd_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cdxcomp(a)) \Rightarrow cdxcomp(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cdxcomp_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cowlNothing(a)) \Rightarrow cowlNothing(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cowlNothing_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cowlThing(a)) \Rightarrow cowlThing(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cowlThing_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } ra_Px_1(a, c)) \Rightarrow ra_Px_1(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(ra_Px_1_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } ra_Px_1(c, a)) \Rightarrow ra_Px_1(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(ra_Px_1_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rr(a, c)) \Rightarrow rr(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(rr_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rr(c, a)) \Rightarrow rr(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(rr_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_integer(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_integer(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_integer_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_string(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_string(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_string_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cUnsatisfiable(x) \iff (\exists y: (rr(x, y) \text{ and } cc(y)) \text{ and } \exists y: (rr(x, y) \text{ and } cd(y)) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1: ((rr(x, y_0) \text{ and } rr(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc(x) \Rightarrow cdxcomp(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cd(x) \iff \neg \exists y: ra_Px_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cdxcomp(x) \iff \exists y_0: ra_Px_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.22_{27794}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$

KRS128+1.p DL Test: heinsohn4.1

Tbox tests from [HK+94]

$\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cUnsatisfiable(x) \iff (\exists y: (rr(x, y) \text{ and } cexcomp(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (rr(x, y) \Rightarrow cd(y)) \text{ and } \forall y: (rr(x, y) \Rightarrow ca_Cx_4(y)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc(x) \Rightarrow cdxcomp(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cd(x) \iff \exists y_0: ra_Px_2(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cdxcomp(x) \iff \neg \exists y: ra_Px_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (ce(x) \iff \neg \exists y: ra_Px_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cexcomp(x) \iff \exists y_0: ra_Px_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (ca_Cx_4(x) \iff \exists y_0: ra_Px_4(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (ca_Cx_4xcomp(x) \iff \neg \exists y: ra_Px_4(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (ca_Cx_4xcomp(x) \iff (cd(x) \text{ and } cexcomp(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $cUnsatisfiable(i2003.11.14.17.22_{31584}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$

KRS129+1.p An example combing owl:oneOf and owl:inverseOf

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cEUCountry(a)) \Rightarrow cEUCountry(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cEUCountry_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cEuroMP(a)) \Rightarrow cEuroMP(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cEuroMP_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cEuropeanCountry(a)) \Rightarrow cEuropeanCountry(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cEuropeanCountry_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cPerson(a)) \Rightarrow cPerson(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cPerson_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cowlNothing(a)) \Rightarrow cowlNothing(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cowlNothing_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cowlThing(a)) \Rightarrow cowlThing(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cowlThing_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rhasEuroMP(a, c)) \Rightarrow rhasEuroMP(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(rhasEuroMP_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rhasEuroMP(c, a)) \Rightarrow rhasEuroMP(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(rhasEuroMP_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } risEuroMPFrom(a, c)) \Rightarrow risEuroMPFrom(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(risEuroMPFrom_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } risEuroMPFrom(c, a)) \Rightarrow risEuroMPFrom(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(risEuroMPFrom_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_integer(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_integer(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_integer_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_string(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_string(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_string_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cEUCountry(x) \iff (x = iBE \text{ or } x = iFR \text{ or } x = iES \text{ or } x = iUK \text{ or } x = iNL \text{ or } x = iPT)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cEuroMP(x) \iff \exists y: (risEuroMPFrom(x, y) \text{ and } cowlThing(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (rhasEuroMP(x, y) \Rightarrow cEUCountry(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (risEuroMPFrom(x, y) \iff rhasEuroMP(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $cEuropeanCountry(iBE) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $cEuropeanCountry(iES) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $cEuropeanCountry(iFR) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $cPerson(iKinnock) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $cEuropeanCountry(iNL) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$

cEuropeanCountry(iPT) fof(axiom₁₁, axiom)
 cEuropeanCountry(iUK) fof(axiom₁₂, axiom)
 rhasEuroMP(iUK, iKinnock) fof(axiom₁₃, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \text{cEuroMP}(\text{iKinnock})$ fof(th

KRS130+1.p owl:Nothing can be defined using OWL Lite restrictions

A class like owl:Nothing can be defined using OWL Lite restrictions.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \exists y: \text{rp}(x, y))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y_0: \text{rp}(x, y_0))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \iff \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(the_axiom, conjecture)

KRS131+1.p The complement of a class can be defined

The complement of a class can be defined using OWL Lite restrictions.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cA}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \exists y: \text{rp}(x, y))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y_0: \text{rp}(x, y_0))$ fof(axiom₄, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotA}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cNothing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₅, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{cnotA}(x) \iff \neg \text{cA}(x))$ fof(the_axiom, conjecture)

KRS132+1.p The union of two classes can be defined

The union of two classes can be defined using OWL Lite restrictions, and owl:intersectionOf.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cA}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cAorB}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rs}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cB}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₄, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \exists y_0: \text{rp}(x, y_0))$ fof(axiom₅, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cNothing}(x) \Rightarrow \neg \exists y: \text{rp}(x, y))$ fof(axiom₆, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotA}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cNothing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₇, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotAorB}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rs}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cNothing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₈, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotAorB}(x) \iff (\text{cnotB}(x) \text{ and } \text{cnotA}(x)))$ fof(axiom₉, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cnotB}(x) \iff \forall y: (\text{rr}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cNothing}(y)))$ fof(axiom₁₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{cAorB}(x) \iff (\text{cB}(x) \text{ or } \text{cA}(x)))$ fof(the_axiom, conjecture)

KRS134+1.p This is a typical definition of range from description logic

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rprop}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(y))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y: (\text{rprop}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(y)))$ fof(the_axiom, conjecture)

KRS135+1.p This is a typical definition of range from description logic

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \Rightarrow \forall y: (\text{rprop}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(y)))$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x, y: (\text{rprop}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(y))$ fof(the_axiom, conjecture)

KRS136+1.p Some set theory

The abstract syntax form of the conclusions is: EquivalentClasses(restriction(first:p,minCardinality(1))) Object-Property(first:p). This is trivially true given that first:p is an individualvaluedPropertyID.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(the_axiom, conjecture)

KRS137+1.p A variation of equivalentClass-001

This is a variation of equivalentClass-001, showing the use of owl:Ontology triples in the premises and conclusions.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cCar}(x) \iff \text{cAutomobile}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{iauto}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cAutomobile}(\text{iauto}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{icar}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cCar}(\text{icar}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \text{cCar}(\text{iauto}) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(\text{iauto})$

KRS138+1.p Extensional semantics of owl:SymmetricProperty

Test illustrating extensional semantics of owl:SymmetricProperty.

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cA}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cA_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{requalityOnA}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{requalityOnA}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{requalityOnA_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{requalityOnA}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{requalityOnA}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{requalityOnA_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cA}(x) \iff (x = \text{ib} \text{ or } x = \text{ia})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{requalityOnA}(y, x) \text{ and } \text{requalityOnA}(z, x)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{requalityOnA}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{ia}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{requalityOnA}(\text{ia}, \text{ia}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{ib}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{requalityOnA}(\text{ib}, \text{ib}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{ic}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x, y: (\text{requalityOnA}(x, y) \Rightarrow (x = \text{ia} \text{ or } x = \text{ib} \text{ or } x = \text{ic})) \text{ and } \forall x, y: (\text{requalityOnA}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{requalityOnA}(y, x)) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(\text{ia}) \text{ and } \text{requalityOnA}(\text{ia}, \text{ia})$

KRS139+1.p A Lite version of test SymmetricProperty-001

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rpath}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rpath}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{iAntwerp}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{iGhent}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rpath}(\text{iGhent}, \text{iAntwerp}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(\text{iAntwerp}) \text{ and } \text{rpath}(\text{iGhent}, \text{iAntwerp})$

KRS140+1.p Test illustrating extensional semantics of owl:TransitiveProperty

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rsymProp}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rsymProp}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rsymProp_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rsymProp}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rsymProp}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rsymProp_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rsymProp}(x, y) \Rightarrow (y = \text{ia} \text{ or } y = \text{ib})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rsymProp}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rsymProp}(y, x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{ia}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rsymProp}(\text{ia}, \text{ia}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{ib}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rsymProp}(\text{ib}, \text{ib}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x, y, z: ((\text{rsymProp}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rsymProp}(y, z)) \Rightarrow \text{rsymProp}(x, z)) \text{ and } \exists x: (\text{rsymProp}(\text{ia}, x) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS141+1.p A simple example

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cc(a)) \Rightarrow cc(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cc_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cowlNothing(a)) \Rightarrow cowlNothing(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cowlNothing_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cowlThing(a)) \Rightarrow cowlThing(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cowlThing_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rp(a, c)) \Rightarrow rp(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(rp_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rp(c, a)) \Rightarrow rp(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(rp_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_integer(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_integer(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_integer_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } xsd_string(a)) \Rightarrow xsd_string(b)) \quad \text{fof}(xsd_string_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc(x) \Rightarrow (\forall y_0, y_1, y_2: ((rp(x, y_0) \text{ and } rp(x, y_1) \text{ and } rp(x, y_2)) \Rightarrow (y_0 = y_1 \text{ or } y_0 = y_2 \text{ or } y_1 = y_2))) \text{ and } \exists y_0, y_1: (rp(x, y_0) \text{ and } rp(x, y_1))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (cc(x) \Rightarrow (\exists y_0, y_1: (rp(x, y_0) \text{ and } rp(x, y_1)) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1, y_2: ((rp(x, y_0) \text{ and } rp(x, y_1) \text{ and } rp(x, y_2)) \Rightarrow (y_0 = y_1 \text{ or } y_0 = y_2 \text{ or } y_1 = y_2)))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS150+1.p DL Test: k.lin ABox test from DL98 systems comparison

$\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_{10}(x) \iff \exists y: (rR_1(x, y) \text{ and } \neg cC_2(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_{12}(x) \iff (\neg cC_2(x) \text{ and } \neg cC_{10}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_{14}(x) \iff \exists y: (rR_1(x, y) \text{ and } cC_{12}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_{16}(x) \iff (cC_{14}(x) \text{ and } cC_8(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_{18}(x) \iff (cTOP(x) \text{ and } cC_{16}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_4(x) \iff \exists y: (rR_1(x, y) \text{ and } \neg cC_2(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_6(x) \iff (\neg cC_2(x) \text{ and } \neg cC_4(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_8(x) \iff \exists y: (rR_1(x, y) \text{ and } cC_6(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cTEST(x) \iff (cC_{18}(x) \text{ and } cTOP(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $cTOP(iV_{16560}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $cTEST(iV_{16560}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $cowlThing(iV_{16560}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $rR_1(iV_{16560}, iV_{16562}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $rR_1(iV_{16560}, iV_{16561}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $\neg cC_4(iV_{16561}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $cowlThing(iV_{16561}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (rR_1(iV_{16561}, x) \Rightarrow cC_2(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $\neg cC_2(iV_{16561}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $\neg cC_{10}(iV_{16562}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $\neg cC_2(iV_{16562}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $cowlThing(iV_{16562}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{22}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (rR_1(iV_{16562}, x) \Rightarrow cC_2(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{23}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \text{ and } cC_{18}(iV_{16560}) \text{ and } cC_{16}(iV_{16560}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS152+1.p DL Test: k.ph ABox test from DL98 systems comparison

$\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_{10}(x) \iff (cC_2(x) \text{ and } cC_4(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_{12}(x) \iff \exists y: (rR_1(x, y) \text{ and } cC_{10}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_6(x) \iff (\neg cC_2(x) \text{ and } cC_4(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cC_8(x) \iff \exists y: (rR_1(x, y) \text{ and } cC_6(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cTEST(x) \iff (cC_{12}(x) \text{ and } \neg cC_8(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $cTEST(iV_{21080}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $cowlThing(iV_{21080}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (rR_1(iV_{21080}, x) \Rightarrow \neg cC_6(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\neg cC_8(iV_{21080}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $rR_1(iV_{21080}, iV_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\neg cC_6(iV_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $cowlThing(iV_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $cC_2(iV_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $cC_4(iV_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cowlThing(x) \text{ and } \neg cowlNothing(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (xsd_string(x) \iff \neg xsd_integer(x)) \text{ and } cowlThing(iV_{21080}) \text{ and } cC_{12}(iV_{21080}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS160+1.p DL Test: k.ph ABox test from DL98 systems comparison

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_{10}(x) \iff (\text{cC}_4(x) \text{ and } \text{cC}_2(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_{12}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rR}_1(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cC}_{10}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_2(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC2xcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_1(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_6(x) \iff (\text{cC2xcomp}(x) \text{ and } \text{cC}_4(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_6(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_4(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC6xcomp}(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_4(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_8(x) \iff \exists y_0: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y_0)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_9, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC}_8(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rR}_1(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cC}_6(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{10}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cC8xcomp}(x) \iff \neg \exists y: \text{ra_Px}_2(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{11}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cTEST}(x) \iff (\text{cC8xcomp}(x) \text{ and } \text{cC}_{12}(x))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{12}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cTEST}(\text{iV}_{21080}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{13}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cC8xcomp}(\text{iV}_{21080}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{14}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{iV}_{21080}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{15}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{rR}_1(\text{iV}_{21080}, x) \Rightarrow \text{cC6xcomp}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{16}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rR}_1(\text{iV}_{21080}, \text{iV}_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{17}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cC}_4(\text{iV}_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{18}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cC6xcomp}(\text{iV}_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{19}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cC}_2(\text{iV}_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{20}, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{iV}_{21081}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_{21}, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(\text{iV}_{21080}) \text{ and } \text{cC}_{12}(\text{iV}_{21081})$

KRS162+1.p Entailment for three natural numbers

This entailment can be replicated for any three natural numbers i, j, k such that $i+j \geq k$. In this example, they are chosen as 2, 3 and 5.

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cA}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cA_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cB}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cB}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cB_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rp}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rp}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rp_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rp}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rp}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rp_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rq}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rq}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rq_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rq}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rq}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rq_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rr}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rr_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cB}(y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: \neg \text{cB}(x) \text{ and } \text{cA}(x) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rr}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: ((\exists y_0, y_1: (\text{rp}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rp}(x, y_1) \text{ and } \exists y_0, y_1, y_2: (\text{rq}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rq}(x, y_1) \text{ and } \text{rq}(x, y_2) \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_1 \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_2 \text{ and } y_1 \neq y_2)) \Rightarrow \exists y_0, y_1, y_2, y_3, y_4: (\text{rr}(x, y_0) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_1) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_2) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_3) \text{ and } \text{rr}(x, y_4) \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_1 \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_2 \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_3 \text{ and } y_0 \neq y_4 \text{ and } y_1 \neq y_2 \text{ and } y_1 \neq y_3 \text{ and } y_1 \neq y_4 \text{ and } y_2 \neq y_3 \text{ and } y_2 \neq y_4 \text{ and } y_3 \neq y_4)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS163+1.p Disjoint classes have different members

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cA}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cA_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cB}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cB}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cB_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$

$cA(ia) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(ia) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $cB(ib) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(ib) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: \neg cB(x) \text{ and } cA(x) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(ia) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(ib) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS164+1.p Two classes may have the same class extension

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cCar(x) \iff cAutomobile(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $cAutomobile(iauto) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(iauto) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $cCar(icar) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(icar) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } cCar(iauto) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(iauto) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS165+1.p Two classes may be different names for the same set of individuals

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cCar(x) \iff cAutomobile(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (cAutomobile(x) \Rightarrow cCar(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (cCar(x) \Rightarrow cAutomobile(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS166+1.p Two classes may be different names for the same set of individuals

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cAutomobile(x) \Rightarrow cCar(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cCar(x) \Rightarrow cAutomobile(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (cCar(x) \iff cAutomobile(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS167+1.p Two classes with the same complete description are equivalent

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cc_1(a)) \Rightarrow cc_1(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cc_1_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } cc_2(a)) \Rightarrow cc_2(b)) \quad \text{fof}(cc_2_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rp(a, c)) \Rightarrow rp(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(rp_substitution_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } rp(c, a)) \Rightarrow rp(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(rp_substitution_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc_1(x) \iff (\exists y_0: rp(x, y_0) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1: ((rp(x, y_0) \text{ and } rp(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (cc_2(x) \iff (\exists y_0: rp(x, y_0) \text{ and } \forall y_0, y_1: ((rp(x, y_0) \text{ and } rp(x, y_1)) \Rightarrow y_0 = y_1))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (cc_1(x) \iff cc_2(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS168+1.p De Morgan's law

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: ((\neg cB(x) \text{ and } \neg cA(x)) \iff \neg cA(x) \text{ or } cB(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS169+1.p hasLeader may be stated as the owl:equivalentProperty of hasHead

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(iX) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{rhasLeader}(iX, iY) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(iY) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rhasLeader}(x, y) \iff \text{rhasHead}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(iX) \text{ and } \text{rhasHead}(iX, iY) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS170+1.p Deduction from hasLeader

A reasoner can also deduce that hasLeader is a subProperty of hasHead and hasHead is a subProperty of hasLeader.

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rhasLeader}(x, y) \iff \text{rhasHead}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x, y: (\text{rhasLeader}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rhasHead}(x, y)) \text{ and } \forall x, y: (\text{rhasHead}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rhasLeader}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS171+1.p The inverse entailment of test 002 also holds

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rhasHead}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rhasLeader}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rhasLeader}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{rhasHead}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x, y: (\text{rhasLeader}(x, y) \iff \text{rhasHead}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS172+1.p The same property extension means equivalentProperty

If p and q have the same property extension then p equivalentProperty q.

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cd}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cd_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rp}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rp}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rp_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rp}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rp}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rp_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rq}(a, c)) \Rightarrow \text{rq}(b, c)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rq_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b, c: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{rq}(c, a)) \Rightarrow \text{rq}(c, b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{rq_substitution}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff \text{rq}(x, \text{iv})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cd}(x) \iff \text{rp}(x, \text{iv})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rp}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rp}(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rp}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y, z: ((\text{rq}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{rq}(x, z)) \Rightarrow y = z) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x, y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \Rightarrow \text{cd}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_7, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{iv}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_8, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x, y: (\text{rq}(x, y) \iff \text{rp}(x, y)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS173+1.p A simple infinite loop for implementors to avoid

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cperson}(x) \iff \exists y: (\text{rparent}(x, y) \text{ and } \text{cperson}(y))) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cperson}(\text{ifred}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(\text{ifred}) \text{ and } \text{rparent}(\text{ifred}, \text{ifred}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{the_axiom}, \text{conjecture})$

KRS174+1.p Sets with appropriate extensions are related by unionOf

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cA}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cA_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cA_and_B}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cA_and_B}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cA_and_B_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cB}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cB}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cB_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlNothing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{cowlThing_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_integer_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{xsd_string_substitution}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_0, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_1, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cA}(x) \iff x = \text{ia}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_2, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cA_and_B}(x) \iff (x = \text{ib} \text{ or } x = \text{ia})) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_3, \text{axiom})$
 $\forall x: (\text{cB}(x) \iff x = \text{ib}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_4, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{ia}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_5, \text{axiom})$
 $\text{cowlThing}(\text{ib}) \quad \text{fof}(\text{axiom}_6, \text{axiom})$

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{cA_and_B}(x) \iff (\text{cB}(x) \text{ or } \text{cA}(x)))$ fof(the_axiom, conjecture)

KRS175+1.p An inverse to test unionOf-003

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cA}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cA}(b))$ fof(cA_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cA_and_B}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cA_and_B}(b))$ fof(cA_and_B_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cB}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cB}(b))$ fof(cB_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlNothing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlNothing}(b))$ fof(cowlNothing_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{cowlThing}(b))$ fof(cowlThing_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_integer}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_integer}(b))$ fof(xsd_integer_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall a, b: ((a = b \text{ and } \text{xsd_string}(a)) \Rightarrow \text{xsd_string}(b))$ fof(xsd_string_substitution₁, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x))$ fof(axiom₀, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x))$ fof(axiom₁, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cA}(x) \iff x = \text{ia})$ fof(axiom₂, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cA_and_B}(x) \iff (\text{cA}(x) \text{ or } \text{cB}(x)))$ fof(axiom₃, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cB}(x) \iff x = \text{ib})$ fof(axiom₄, axiom)

$\text{cowlThing}(\text{ia})$ fof(axiom₅, axiom)

$\text{cowlThing}(\text{ib})$ fof(axiom₆, axiom)

$\forall x: (\text{cowlThing}(x) \text{ and } \neg \text{cowlNothing}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{xsd_string}(x) \iff \neg \text{xsd_integer}(x)) \text{ and } \forall x: (\text{cA_and_B}(x) \iff (x = \text{ib} \text{ or } x = \text{ia})) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(\text{ia}) \text{ and } \text{cowlThing}(\text{ib})$ fof(the_axiom, conjecture)

KRS176+1.p isa is reflexive

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

KRS177+1.p isa is transitive

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

KRS178+1.p isa is exclusive of nota, nevera, and xora

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

$\forall s_1: \text{isa}(s_1, s_1)$ fof(isa_reflexive, conjecture)

KRS179+1.p If S1 isa S2 and S1 is nota S3, then S2 is nota S3

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

$\forall s_1, s_2, s_3: ((\text{isa}(s_1, s_2) \text{ and } \text{isa}(s_2, s_3)) \Rightarrow \text{isa}(s_1, s_3))$ fof(isa_transitive, conjecture)

KRS180+1.p isa is incompatible with nota, nevera, and xora

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

$\forall s_1, s_2: \exists ax, c: (\text{status}(ax, c, s_1) \Rightarrow \neg \text{isa}(s_1, s_2) \text{ and } (\text{nota}(s_1, s_2) \text{ or } \text{nevera}(s_1, s_2) \text{ or } \text{xora}(s_1, s_2)))$ fof(isa_exclusive, conjecture)

KRS181+1.p If S1 isa S2, and S1 nota S3, then S2 nota S3

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

$\forall s_1, s_2, s_3: ((\text{isa}(s_1, s_2) \text{ and } \text{nota}(s_1, s_3)) \Rightarrow \text{nota}(s_2, s_3))$ fof(nota_isa_nota, conjecture)

KRS182+1.p UNP isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(unn, thm) fof(isa_unp_thm, conjecture)

KRS183+1.p SAP isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(sap, thm) fof(isa_sap_thm, conjecture)

KRS184+1.p ESA isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(esa, thm) fof(isa_esa_thm, conjecture)

KRS185+1.p SAT isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(sat, thm) fof(isa_sat_thm, conjecture)

KRS186+1.p EQV isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(eqv, thm) fof(isa_eqv_thm, conjecture)

KRS187+1.p TAC isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(tac, thm) fof(isa_tac_thm, conjecture)

KRS188+1.p WEC isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(wec, thm) fof(isa_wec_thm, conjecture)

KRS189+1.p ETH isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(eth, thm) fof(isa_eth_thm, conjecture)

KRS190+1.p TAU isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(tau, thm) fof(isa_tau_thm, conjecture)

KRS191+1.p WTC isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(wtc, thm) fof(isa_wtc_thm, conjecture)

KRS192+1.p WTH isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(wth, thm) fof(isa_wth_thm, conjecture)

KRS193+1.p CAX isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(cax, thm) fof(isa_cax_thm, conjecture)

KRS194+1.p SCA isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(sca, thm) fof(isa_sca_thm, conjecture)

KRS195+1.p TCA isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(tca, thm) fof(isa_tca_thm, conjecture)

KRS196+1.p WCA isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(wca, thm) fof(isa_wca_thm, conjecture)

KRS197+1.p CSA isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(csa, thm) fof(isa_csa_thm, conjecture)

KRS198+1.p UNS isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(uns, thm) fof(isa_uns_thm, conjecture)

KRS199+1.p NOC isa THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

isa(noc, thm) fof(isa_noc_thm, conjecture)

KRS200+1.p UNP nota THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(unp, thm)    fof(nota_unp_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS201+1.p SAP nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(sap, thm)    fof(nota_sap_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS202+1.p ESA nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(esa, thm)    fof(nota_esa_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS203+1.p SAT nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(sat, thm)    fof(nota_sat_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS204+1.p EQV nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(eqv, thm)    fof(nota_eqv_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS205+1.p TAC nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(tac, thm)    fof(nota_tac_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS206+1.p WEC nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(wec, thm)    fof(nota_wec_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS207+1.p ETH nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(eth, thm)    fof(nota_eth_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS208+1.p TAU nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(tau, thm)    fof(nota_tau_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS209+1.p WTC nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(wtc, thm)    fof(nota_wtc_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS210+1.p WTH nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(wth, thm)    fof(nota_wth_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS211+1.p CAX nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(cax, thm)    fof(nota_cax_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS212+1.p SCA nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nota(sca, thm)    fof(nota_sca_thm, conjecture)
```

```
KRS213+1.p TCA nota THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
```

nota(tca, thm) fof(nota_tca_thm, conjecture)

KRS214+1.p WCA nota THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nota(wca, thm) fof(nota_wca_thm, conjecture)

KRS215+1.p CSA nota THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nota(csa, thm) fof(nota_csa_thm, conjecture)

KRS216+1.p UNS nota THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nota(uns, thm) fof(nota_uns_thm, conjecture)

KRS217+1.p NOC nota THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nota(noc, thm) fof(nota_noc_thm, conjecture)

KRS218+1.p UNP nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(udp, thm) fof(nevera_udp_thm, conjecture)

KRS219+1.p SAP nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(sap, thm) fof(nevera_sap_thm, conjecture)

KRS220+1.p ESA nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(esa, thm) fof(nevera_esa_thm, conjecture)

KRS221+1.p SAT nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(sat, thm) fof(nevera_sat_thm, conjecture)

KRS222+1.p EQV nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(eqv, thm) fof(nevera_eqv_thm, conjecture)

KRS223+1.p TAC nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(tac, thm) fof(nevera_tac_thm, conjecture)

KRS224+1.p WEC nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(wec, thm) fof(nevera_wec_thm, conjecture)

KRS225+1.p ETH nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(eth, thm) fof(nevera_eth_thm, conjecture)

KRS226+1.p TAU nevera THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

nevera(tau, thm) fof(nevera_tau_thm, conjecture)

KRS227+1.p WTC nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(wtc, thm)    fof(nevera_wtc_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS228+1.p WTH nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(wth, thm)    fof(nevera_wth_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS229+1.p CAX nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(cax, thm)    fof(nevera_cax_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS230+1.p SCA nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(sca, thm)    fof(nevera_sca_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS231+1.p TCA nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(tca, thm)    fof(nevera_tca_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS232+1.p WCA nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(wca, thm)    fof(nevera_wca_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS233+1.p CSA nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(csa, thm)    fof(nevera_csa_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS234+1.p UNS nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(uns, thm)    fof(nevera_uns_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS235+1.p NOC nevera THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
nevera(noc, thm)    fof(nevera_noc_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS236+1.p UNP xora THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
xora(unp, thm)    fof(xora_unp_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS237+1.p SAP xora THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
xora(sap, thm)    fof(xora_sap_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS238+1.p ESA xora THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
xora(esa, thm)    fof(xora_esa_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS239+1.p SAT xora THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
xora(sat, thm)    fof(xora_sat_thm, conjecture)
```

KRS240+1.p EQV xora THM

```
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
```

xora(eqv, thm) fof(xora_eqv_thm, conjecture)

KRS241+1.p TAC xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(tac, thm) fof(xora_tac_thm, conjecture)

KRS242+1.p WEC xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(wec, thm) fof(xora_wec_thm, conjecture)

KRS243+1.p ETH xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(eth, thm) fof(xora_eth_thm, conjecture)

KRS244+1.p TAU xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(tau, thm) fof(xora_tau_thm, conjecture)

KRS245+1.p WTC xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(wtc, thm) fof(xora_wtc_thm, conjecture)

KRS246+1.p WTH xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(wth, thm) fof(xora_wth_thm, conjecture)

KRS247+1.p CAX xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(cax, thm) fof(xora_cax_thm, conjecture)

KRS248+1.p SCA xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(sca, thm) fof(xora_sca_thm, conjecture)

KRS249+1.p TCA xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(tca, thm) fof(xora_tca_thm, conjecture)

KRS250+1.p WCA xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(wca, thm) fof(xora_wca_thm, conjecture)

KRS251+1.p CSA xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(csa, thm) fof(xora_csa_thm, conjecture)

KRS252+1.p UNS xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(uns, thm) fof(xora_uns_thm, conjecture)

KRS253+1.p NOC xora THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')

include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

xora(noc, thm) fof(xora_noc_thm, conjecture)

KRS254+1.p UNP mighta THM

```

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(ump, thm)    fof(mighta_ump_thm, conjecture)

KRS255+1.p SAP mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(sap, thm)    fof(mighta_sap_thm, conjecture)

KRS256+1.p ESA mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(esa, thm)    fof(mighta_esa_thm, conjecture)

KRS257+1.p SAT mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(sat, thm)    fof(mighta_sat_thm, conjecture)

KRS258+1.p EQV mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(eqv, thm)    fof(mighta_eqv_thm, conjecture)

KRS259+1.p TAC mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(tac, thm)    fof(mighta_tac_thm, conjecture)

KRS260+1.p WEC mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(wec, thm)    fof(mighta_wec_thm, conjecture)

KRS261+1.p ETH mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(eth, thm)    fof(mighta_eth_thm, conjecture)

KRS262+1.p TAU mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(tau, thm)    fof(mighta_tau_thm, conjecture)

KRS263+1.p WTC mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(wtc, thm)    fof(mighta_wtc_thm, conjecture)

KRS264+1.p WTH mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(wth, thm)    fof(mighta_wth_thm, conjecture)

KRS265+1.p CAX mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(cax, thm)    fof(mighta_cax_thm, conjecture)

KRS266+1.p SCA mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(sca, thm)    fof(mighta_sca_thm, conjecture)

KRS267+1.p TCA mighta THM
include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')

```


mighta(tca, thm) fof(mighta_tca_thm, conjecture)

KRS268+1.p WCA mighta THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(wca, thm) fof(mighta_wca_thm, conjecture)

KRS269+1.p CSA mighta THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(csa, thm) fof(mighta_csa_thm, conjecture)

KRS270+1.p UNS mighta THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(uns, thm) fof(mighta_uns_thm, conjecture)

KRS271+1.p NOC mighta THM

include('Axioms/KRS001+0.ax')
include('Axioms/KRS001+1.ax')
mighta(noc, thm) fof(mighta_noc_thm, conjecture)

KRS272^7.p Generation of abstract instructions: enter a number in a (#box

include('Axioms/LCL015^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL013^5.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL015^1.ax')
string: mu → \$i → \$o thf(string_type, type)
in: mu → mu → mu → \$i → \$o thf(in_type, type)
do: mu → mu → mu → \$i → \$o thf(do_type, type)
number: mu → mu → \$i → \$o thf(number_type, type)
entry_box: mu → \$i → \$o thf(entry_box_type, type)
userid: mu → mu → \$i → \$o thf(userid_type, type)
1: mu thf(one_type, type)
∀v: \$i: (exists_in_world@1@v) thf(existence_of_one_ax, axiom)
u: mu thf(u_type, type)
∀v: \$i: (exists_in_world@u@v) thf(existence_of_u_ax, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mexists_ind@λi: mu: (mbox_s4@(mand@(userid@u@i)@(string@i)))))) thf(ax₁, axiom)
mvalid@(mexists_ind@λb: mu: (mbox_s4@(mand@(entry_box@b)@(number@b@1)))) thf(ax₂, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mforall_ind@λs: mu: (mforall_ind@λi: mu: (mforall_ind@λb: mu: (mimplies@(mand@(string@i)@(entry_b
mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mexists_ind@λi: mu: (mexists_ind@λb: mu: (mexists_ind@λa: mu: (mexists_ind@λs: mu: (mand@(mbox_s

KRS273^7.p Querying description logic knowledge bases

include('Axioms/LCL015^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL013^5.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL015^1.ax')
female: mu → \$i → \$o thf(female_type, type)
parent: mu → mu → \$i → \$o thf(parent_type, type)
male: mu → \$i → \$o thf(male_type, type)
q2: mu → \$i → \$o thf(q2_type, type)
bob: mu thf(bob_type, type)
∀v: \$i: (exists_in_world@bob@v) thf(existence_of_bob_ax, axiom)
jane: mu thf(jane_type, type)
∀v: \$i: (exists_in_world@jane@v) thf(existence_of_jane_ax, axiom)
ann: mu thf(ann_type, type)
∀v: \$i: (exists_in_world@ann@v) thf(existence_of_ann_ax, axiom)
mary: mu thf(mary_type, type)
∀v: \$i: (exists_in_world@mary@v) thf(existence_of_mary_ax, axiom)
paul: mu thf(paul_type, type)
∀v: \$i: (exists_in_world@paul@v) thf(existence_of_paul_ax, axiom)
john: mu thf(john_type, type)
∀v: \$i: (exists_in_world@john@v) thf(existence_of_john_ax, axiom)
mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mand@(female@mary)@(mand@(female@ann)@(mand@(female@jane)@(mand@(male@bob)@(mand@
mvalid@(mforall_ind@λx: mu: (mimplies@(mbox_s4@(male@x)@(mbox_s4@(mnot@(female@x)))))) thf(tbox, axiom)

mvalid@(mforall_ind@ λx : mu: (mequiv@(q2@x)@(mand@(mbox_s4@(male@x)@(mnot@(mbox_s4@(mexists_ind@ λy : mu: (m

mvalid@(mand@(q2@john)@(q2@paul)) thf(con, conjecture)

KRS274^7.p Querying description logic knowledge bases

include('Axioms/LCL015^0.ax')

include('Axioms/LCL013^5.ax')

include('Axioms/LCL015^1.ax')

female: mu \rightarrow \$i \rightarrow \$o thf(female_type, type)

male: mu \rightarrow \$i \rightarrow \$o thf(male_type, type)

parent: mu \rightarrow mu \rightarrow \$i \rightarrow \$o thf(parent_type, type)

q3: mu \rightarrow \$i \rightarrow \$o thf(q3_type, type)

john: mu thf(john_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@john@v) thf(existence_of_john_ax, axiom)

bob: mu thf(bob_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@bob@v) thf(existence_of_bob_ax, axiom)

ann: mu thf(ann_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@ann@v) thf(existence_of_ann_ax, axiom)

mary: mu thf(mary_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@mary@v) thf(existence_of_mary_ax, axiom)

paul: mu thf(paul_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@paul@v) thf(existence_of_paul_ax, axiom)

jane: mu thf(jane_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@jane@v) thf(existence_of_jane_ax, axiom)

mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mand@(female@mary)@(mand@(female@ann)@(mand@(female@jane)@(mand@(male@bob)@(mand@

mvalid@(mforall_ind@ λx : mu: (mimplies@(mbox_s4@(male@x)@(mbox_s4@(mnot@(female@x)))) thf(tbox, axiom)

mvalid@(mforall_ind@ λx : mu: (mequiv@(q3@x)@(mexists_ind@ λy : mu: (mand@(mbox_s4@(parent@y@x)@(mforall_ind@ λz : mu: (m

mvalid@(mand@(q3@jane)@(q3@paul)) thf(con, conjecture)

KRS275^7.p Database querying

include('Axioms/LCL015^0.ax')

include('Axioms/LCL013^5.ax')

include('Axioms/LCL015^1.ax')

teach: mu \rightarrow mu \rightarrow \$i \rightarrow \$o thf(teach_type, type)

sue: mu thf(sue_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@sue@v) thf(existence_of_sue_ax, axiom)

psych: mu thf(psych_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@psych@v) thf(existence_of_psych_ax, axiom)

mary: mu thf(mary_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@mary@v) thf(existence_of_mary_ax, axiom)

cs: mu thf(cs_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@cs@v) thf(existence_of_cs_ax, axiom)

math: mu thf(math_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@math@v) thf(existence_of_math_ax, axiom)

john: mu thf(john_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@john@v) thf(existence_of_john_ax, axiom)

mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mand@(teach@john@math)@(mand@(mexists_ind@ λx : mu: (teach@x@cs)@(mand@(teach@mary@psych

mvalid@(mexists_ind@ λx : mu: (mbox_s4@(teach@john@x))) thf(query, conjecture)

KRS276^7.p Database querying

include('Axioms/LCL015^0.ax')

include('Axioms/LCL013^5.ax')

include('Axioms/LCL015^1.ax')

teach: mu \rightarrow mu \rightarrow \$i \rightarrow \$o thf(teach_type, type)

sue: mu thf(sue_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@sue@v) thf(existence_of_sue_ax, axiom)

psych: mu thf(psych_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@psych@v) thf(existence_of_psych_ax, axiom)

mary: mu thf(mary_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@mary@v) thf(existence_of_mary_ax, axiom)

math: mu thf(math_type, type)

$\forall v$: \$i: (exists_in_world@math@v) thf(existence_of_math_ax, axiom)

```

john: mu    thf(john_type, type)
 $\forall v: \text{\$i: (exists\_in\_world@john@v)} \quad \text{thf(existence\_of\_john\_ax, axiom)}$ 
cs: mu    thf(cs_type, type)
 $\forall v: \text{\$i: (exists\_in\_world@cs@v)} \quad \text{thf(existence\_of\_cs\_ax, axiom)}$ 
mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mand@(teach@john@math)@(mand@(mexists_ind@ $\lambda x$ : mu: (teach@x@cs))@(mand@(teach@mary@psych)))))
mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mexists_ind@ $\lambda x$ : mu: (teach@x@cs)))    thf(query, conjecture)

```

KRS277^7.p Database querying

```

include('Axioms/LCL015^0.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL013^5.ax')
include('Axioms/LCL015^1.ax')
teach: mu  $\rightarrow$  mu  $\rightarrow$   $\text{\$i} \rightarrow \text{\$o} \quad \text{thf(teach\_type, type)}$ 
sue: mu    thf(sue_type, type)
 $\forall v: \text{\$i: (exists\_in\_world@sue@v)} \quad \text{thf(existence\_of\_sue\_ax, axiom)}$ 
mary: mu    thf(mary_type, type)
 $\forall v: \text{\$i: (exists\_in\_world@mary@v)} \quad \text{thf(existence\_of\_mary\_ax, axiom)}$ 
math: mu    thf(math_type, type)
 $\forall v: \text{\$i: (exists\_in\_world@math@v)} \quad \text{thf(existence\_of\_math\_ax, axiom)}$ 
john: mu    thf(john_type, type)
 $\forall v: \text{\$i: (exists\_in\_world@john@v)} \quad \text{thf(existence\_of\_john\_ax, axiom)}$ 
cs: mu    thf(cs_type, type)
 $\forall v: \text{\$i: (exists\_in\_world@cs@v)} \quad \text{thf(existence\_of\_cs\_ax, axiom)}$ 
psych: mu    thf(psych_type, type)
 $\forall v: \text{\$i: (exists\_in\_world@psych@v)} \quad \text{thf(existence\_of\_psych\_ax, axiom)}$ 
mvalid@(mbox_s4@(mand@(teach@john@math)@(mand@(mexists_ind@ $\lambda x$ : mu: (teach@x@cs))@(mand@(teach@mary@psych)))))
mvalid@(mexists_ind@ $\lambda x$ : mu: (mand@(teach@x@psych)@(mnot@(mbox_s4@(teach@x@cs)))))    thf(query, conjecture)

```